

List 20 (31.3)

Latin word	Translation	Word we get
1. crudelis, crudele	cruel	cruel, cruelty *crudelius est quam mori semper timere mortem – it is more cruel to fear death than to die (Seneca)
2. fenestra, fenestrae, f	window	defenestration, fenestral
3. finis, finis, m*	end, ending	finish, infinite, confine *finis coronat opus – the ending crowns the work *finis – the end HP finite incantatem – ends spells
4. iuro, iurare, iuravi, iuratum	vow, swear (an oath)	perjury, conjure, jury, juror
5. nubes, nubis, f*	cloud, threat	nuance
6. pereo, perire, perii, peritum	die, go through	perish, expire, expiration *nec laudas nisi mortuos poetas, tanti non est, ut placeam, perire – if only dead poets are praised, I'd rather go unsung *qualis artifex pereo – such an artist dies in me (Nero's last words)
7. relinquo, relinquere, reliqui, relictum	leave behind, abandon	relic, derelict, relinquish *satius est impunitum relinqui facinus nocentis, quam innocentem condemnari – it is better that a crime is left unpunished than that an innocent man is punished (Corpus Iuris Civilis)
8. sicut	like	☹
9. tam	so	☹
10. vix	scarcely, with difficulty, even	☹ *amare et sapere vix deo conceditur – even a god finds it hard to love and be wise at the same time
participle	verb acting as an adjective	
present participle	participle done at the same time as the main verb	
active participle	done by the word being described	
perfect participle	participle done before the main verb	
passive participle	participle done by someone other than the word being described	
vocative	calling by name when speaking to looks like nominative; exceptions: us = e, ius = i	
imperative	command	
infinitive	verb without an ending, used to form positive and negative imperatives	

Do not turn in this paper! Quiz: \_\_\_\_\_ Test: \_\_\_\_\_

\*finis & nubes are what is called an "i stem" and have an irregular genitive plural.