

List 17 (18.4)

Latin word	Translation	Word we get	
1. caput, capitis, <u>n</u>	head	cap, capital, capitol, cabbage, decapitate *per <u>capita</u> – by the <u>head</u> (per person)	
2. forte	by chance	fortuitous	
3. nolo, nolle, nolui *irregular verb*	not want, refuse	willy-nilly * <u>no</u> lens volens - whether he will or <u>not</u> * <u>nolo</u> contendere – I <u>do not wish</u> to contest	
4. possum, posse, potui *irregular verb*	be able (am, is, are, was, were able)	possible, potential * <u>possunt</u> qui <u>posse</u> videntur – they <u>can</u> because they seem to <u>be able</u>	
5. prim <u>us</u> , prim <u>a</u> , prim <u>um</u>	first	prime. primary * <u>prim</u> um non nocere – <u>first</u> do no harm * <u>prim</u> us in pares - <u>first</u> among equals (title of emperors)	
6. rapid <u>us</u> , rapid <u>a</u> , rapid <u>um</u>	rapid, quick	rapid, rapidity	
7. rivus, rivi, <u>m</u>	stream	rivulet, derive, Rio	
8. sub + <u>abl</u>	under	sub-	
9. sum, esse, fui *irregular verb*	be (am, is, are, was, were)	essential * <u>esse</u> aut videri – <u>to be</u> rather than to seem (NC)	
10. volo, velle, volui *irregular verb*	want	voluntary, volition, willy-nilly *no lens <u>volens</u> - whether he <u>will</u> or not	
infinitive	verb without an ending to show person, tense, or number. E: to verb; L: second form (are, ere)		
conjugation	verb family; will decide stem		
stem	meaning of the word		
ending	identifies person, number, tense		
conjugating	making the six possible forms of a tense		
present	now	am, is, are	o, s, t, mus, tis, nt
imperfect	past, incomplete	was, were, used to, kept on, did, -ed	bam, bas, bat, bamus, batis, bant
perfect	past, complete	has, have, -ed	i, isti, it, imus, istis, erunt
future	has not happened	will	bo, bis, bit, bimus, bitis, bunt
1 st conjugation	-o, -are		
2 nd conjugation	-eo, -ere		
3 rd conjugation	-o, -ere		
4 th conjugation	-io, -ire		
3 rd -io conjugation	-io, -ere		

Do not turn in this paper! Quiz: _____ Test: _____