

Dictionary 1 – Latin to English

A

aberat – *absum, abesse, abfui*
abest – *absum, abesse, abfui*
abi – flee! run away! go away!
absum, abesse, abfui – am/is/are/was/were away
Actius – Actius
actor, actoris, m – actor
ad + acc – to, at
aderam – *adsum, adesse, adfui*
adest – *adsum, adesse, adfui*
adiuvo, adiuvere, adiuvi – help, aid
adsum, adesse, adfui – am/is/are/was/were here
aedificium, aedificii, n – building
aestas, aestatis, f – summer
ager, agri, m – field
agito, agitare, agitavi – hunt, chase
agnus, agni, m – lamb
ago, agere, egi – do, act, drive
agricola, agricolae, m – farmer
agro – *ager, agri, m*
alter, altera, alterum – the other, the second
amat – *amo, amare, amavi*
ambulo, ambulare, ambulavi – walk
amicus, amici, m – friend
amo, amare, amavi – love
amphitheatrum, amphitheatri, n – amphitheater
ancilla, ancillae, f – slave girl
Antonia – Antonia
Antonius – Antonius
anulus, anuli, m – ring
aperio, aperire, aperui – open
apis, apis, f – bee
appareo, apparere, apparui – appear
aqua, aquae, f – water
aquila, aquilae, f – eagle
arena, arenae, f – arena
atrium, atrii, n – entry hall, reception hall
Atticus – Atticus
attonitus, attonita, attonitum – astonished
auctor, auctoris, m – author
audio, audire, audivi – hear, listen to
aula, aulae, f – palace
aura, aurae, f – air
aurantius, aurantia, aurantium – orange (*color*)
aureus, aurea, aureum – golden
aurum, auri, n – gold
avarus, avari, m – miser

avide – greedily
avis, avis, f – bird

B

balaena, balaenae, f – whale
basilica, basilicae, f – basilica, courthouse
benignus, benigna, benignum – kind
bestia, bestiae, f – beast, wild animal
bestiarius, bestiarii, m – beast-fighter
bibō, bibere, bibi – drink
bonus, bona, bonum – good
bubo, bubonis, m – owl

C

cado, cadere, cecidi – fall, fall down
caepa, caepae, f – onion
caeruleus, caerulea, caeruleum – blue
Caius – Caius
calceus, calcei, m – shoe
callidus, callida, callidum – clever, smart
camelopardalis, camelopardalis, f – giraffe
canis, canis, m – dog
cano, canere, cecini – sing
canto, cantare, cantavi – sing
caper, capri, m – goat
capio, capere, cepi – take
carmen, carminis, f – poem, song
casa, casae, f – cottage, house
caseus, casei, m – cheese
castigo, castigare, castigavi – scold
caute – cautiously
cecidī – *cado, cadere, cecidi*
cecini – *cano, canere, cecini*
celer, celeris, celere – quick, swift
celeriter – quickly
cena, cenae, f – dinner
centurio, centurionis, m – centurion
cepi – *capio, capere, cepi*
cera, cerae, f – wax, wax tablet
cervus, cervi, m – deer
Christianus, Christiana, Christianum – Christian
cibus, cibi, m – food
Cincinnatus – Cincinnatus
circumspecto, circumspectare, circumspectavi –
look around
civem – *civis, civis, m/f*
civis, civis, m/f – citizen
clamō, clamare, clamavi – shout
clamor, clamoris, m – racket, uproar

clare – loudly
cogito, cogitare, cogitavi – think, consider
colo, colere, colui – farm, cultivate
compluvium, compluvii, n – hole in the ceiling to let
in rain and sunlight
comprehendo, comprehendere, comprehendi – arrest
conspicio, conspicerere, conspexi – catch sight of
consumo, consumere, consumpsi – eat
contendo, contendere, contendi – hurry
contentus, contenta, contentum – satisfied
convinco, convincere, convici – convict, find guilty
coquo, coquere, coxi – cook (*verb*)
coquus, coqui, m – cook (*noun*)
coxi – *coquo, coquere, coxi*
crustulum, crustuli, n – cookie
cubiculum, cubiculi, n – bedroom
cucurri – *curro, currere, cucurri*
culina, culinae, f – kitchen
cum + abl – with
cur – why
curro, currere, cucurri – run
custodio, custodire, custodivi – guard
cygnus, cygni, m – swan

D

dat – *do, dare, dedi*
de vita desperabant – were despairing for their lives
dea, deae, f – goddess
debeo, debere, debui – owe, ought, must
dedi – *do, dare, dedi*
deicio, deicere, deieci – throw down
deieci – *deicio, deicere, deieci*
delecto, delectare, delectavi – delight, please
delphinus, delphini, m – dolphin
depono, deponere, deposui – put down, take off
deus, dei, m – god
dico, dicere, dixi – say, speak, tell
diligenter – carefully
discedo, discedere, discessi – depart, leave
discessi – *discedo, discedere, discessi*
discipula, discipulae, f – (*female*) student
discipulus, discipuli, m – (*male*) student
disco, discere, didici – learn
divido, dividere, divisi – divide
dixi – *dico, dicere, dixi*
do, dare, dedi – give
doceo, docere, docui – teach
doleo, dolere, dolui – be in pain

dominus, domini, m – master (*of the house*)
domus, domus, f – home
dormio, dormire, dormivi – sleep
duco, ducere, duxi – lead
duo, duae, duo – two
dux – *duco, ducere, duxi*

E

e, ex + abl – out of, from
ecce! – behold!
edo, edere, edidi – produce
egi – *ago, agere, egi*
ego – I
eheu! – oh dear! oh no! alas!
emit – *emo, emere, emi*
emitto, emittere, emisi – throw out, send out
emo, emere, emi – buy
eo, ire, ii – go
equus, equi, m – horse
erado, eradere, erasi – erase, delete
eram – I was
eramus – we were
erant – they were, there were
eras – you were
erat – was; he, she, it was; there was
eratis – y'all were
ericius, ericii, m – hedgehog
erro, errare, erravi – wander
es – you are
est – is; he, she, it is; there is
estis – y'all are
esurio, esurire – be hungry
et – and
euge – hooray
eum – him, it
evaneo, evanere, evanui – vanish
evolo, evolare, evolavi – fly
ex – *e, ex + abl*
exeo, exire, exii – go out
exit – *exeo, exire, exii*
exspecto, exspectare, exspectavi – wait for
extraho, extrahere, extraxi – pull out

F

fabula, fabulae, f – story, play
facile – easily
facio, facere, feci – make, do
famelicus, famelica, famelicum – hungry
familia, famililae, f – family, household

feci – *facio, facere, feci*
feles, felis, f – cat
femina, feminae, f – woman
fero, ferre, tuli – bring, carry
ferociter – fiercely
ferox, gen. ferocis – fierce
festino, festinare, festinavi – hurry
fidelis, fidele – faithful, loyal
filia, filiae, f – daughter
filius, filii, m – son
flavus, flava, flavum – yellow, blonde
flos, floris, m – flower
flumen, fluminis, n – river
fluo, fluere, fluxi – flow
foro – *forum, fori, n*
fortis, forte – brave, strong
forum, fori, n – forum (*downtown*), public square
frater, fratris, m – brother
fremo, fremere, fremui – growl, roar
frustra – in vain
fugio, fugere, fugi – run away, flee
fui – I was
funambulus, funambuli, m – tightrope walker
fur, furis, m – thief

G

gallina, gallinae, f – chicken, hen
gallus, galli, m – rooster
gemitus, gemitus, m – groan
gero, gerere, gessi – wage, wear
gessi – *gero, gerere, gessi*
gladiator, gladiatoris, m – gladiator
gladius, gladii, m – sword
Graecus, Graeca, Graecum – Greek
gratias ago, gratias agere, gratias egi – give thanks,
 thank
gusto, gustare, gustavi – taste

H

habeo, habere, habui – has, have
habito, habitare, habitavi – live
heros, herois, m – hero
hic, haec, hoc – this, these
hippurus, hippuri, m – goldfish
historia, historiae, f – history
hodie – today
Horatius – Horatius
hortus, horti, m – garden
hospes, hospitis, m – guest

I

iaceo, iacere, iacui – lie, lie down
iacio, iacere, ieci – throw
ianua, ianuae, f – door
ibis, ibidis, f – ibis (*a water bird*)
igitur – therefore
ignavus, ignava, ignavum – lazy, cowardly
ignis, ignis, m – fire
ii – *eo, ire, ii*
ille, illa, illum – that, those
imago, imaginis, f – image, copy, likeness, reflection
impetus, impetus, m – attack
impluvium, impluvii, n – pool for collecting
 rainwater
imprimo, imprimere, impressi – press upon, imprint
in + abl – in, on
infans, infantis, m/f – baby
ingens, gen. ingentis – huge
inquit – says, said
inspicio, inspicere, inspexi – look at, examine
insula, insulae, f – island
insulae, insularum, f. pl – apartment building
intellego, intellegere, intellexi – understand
intente – intently, carefully
interea – meanwhile
interficio, interficere, interfeci – kill
intro, intrare, intravi – enter
invenio, invenire, inveni – find
iratus, irata, iratum – angry
it – goes, is going
iterum – again
iubeo, iubere, iussi – command
iudex, iudicis, m – judge
iussi – *iubeo, iubere, iussi*
iuvenis, iuvenis, m – young man

K

Kalends – first day of the month

L

laboro, laborare, laboravi – work
lac, lactis, n – milk
lacrimo, lacrimare, lacrimavi – cry, weep
laetus, laeta, laetum – happy
lapideus, lapidea, lapideum – made of stone
lararium, lararii, n – altar to the household gods
Lares, Larum, m. pl – household gods
latrina, latrinae, f – bathroom
latro, latrare, latravi – bark

laudo, laudare, laudavi – praise
laurus, lauri, m – laurel tree
lea, leae, f – lioness
lego, legere, legi – read
leo, leonis, m – lion
liber, libri, m – book
libertus, libteri, m – freeman
luceo, lucere, **luxi** – shine, be bright
ludus, ludi, m – school, game
luna, lunae, f – moon
lupus, lupi, m – wolf
luxi – *luceo, lucere, luxi*
lycopersicum, lycopersici, n – tomato

M

magister, magistri, m – (*male*) teacher
magistra, magistrae, f – (*female*) teacher
magnus, magna, magnum – big, large, great
malum, mali, n – apple
malus, mala, malum – evil
maneo, manere, mansi – remain, stay
maritus, mariti, m – husband
mater, matris, f – mother
mel, mellis, n – honey
mendax, mendacis, m – liar
mensa, mensae, f – table
mercator, mercatoris, m – merchant
mercem – *merx, mercis, f*
merx, mercis, f – merchandise, goods
meus, mea, meum – my, mine
mirabilis, mirabile – strange, wonderful, marvelous
misi – *mitto, mittere, misi*
mitto, mittere, **misi** – send
moneo, monere, monui – warn, advise
monstrum, monstri, n – monster
monumentum, monumenti, n – monument
mortuus, mortua, mortuum – dead
mox – soon
mulsum, mulsi, n – wine (sweetened with honey)
multus, multa, multum – much, many

N

narro, narrare, narraui – tell, relate
nauta, nautae, m – sailor
navigo, navigare, navigavi – sail
navis, navis, f – ship
neco, necare, necavi – kill
negotiator, negotiatoris, m – business man
negotium, negotii, n – business

nemo – no one
nihil – nothing
nix, nivis, f – snow
non – not
nox, noctis, f – night
nubes, nubis, f – cloud
numquam – never
nunc – now
nympha, nymphae, f – nymph
(*mythological goddess of nature*)

O

occupatio, occupationis, f –
job, employment, occupation
oculus, oculi, m – eye
Octavia – Octavia
oestrus, oestri, m – horsefly
olfacio, olfacere, olfeci – smell, sniff
olim – once, once upon a time
omnia – all things, everyone, everything
omnis, omne – all, every
oppidum, oppidi, n – town
opportune – at just the right time
optimus, optima, optimum –
very good, excellent, best
ostendo, ostendere, ostendi – show, point out
otiosus, otiosa, otiosum – with time off, idle, at leisure
ovis, ovis, f – sheep
ovum, ovi, n – egg

P

panis, panis, m – bread
papilio, papilionis, m – butterfly
paro, parare, paravi – prepare
Paris – Paris
pars, partis, f – part
parvus, parva, parvum – small
pastor, pastoris, m – shepherd
pater, patris, m – father
paulisper – for a short time
pavo, pavonis, m – peacock
pecunia, pecuniae, f – money
pedem – *pes, pedis, m*
penna, pennae, f – feather
per + acc – through
percutio, percutere, percussi – strike, beat
periculum, periculi, m – danger
peristylum, peristyli, n – garden surrounded by a
colonnaded walkway

perterritus, perterrita, perterritum – terrified
pes, pedis, m – foot, paw
peto, petere, petivi – head for, seek, attack
petit – *peto, petere, petivi*
Petronius – Petronius
pirata, piratae, m – pirate
piscis, piscis, m – fish
plaudo, plaudere, plausi – clap, applaud
plenus, plena, plenum – full
poeta, poetae, m – poet
Pompeianus, Pompeiani, m – Pompeian
(person from the city of Pompeii)
Pompeius – Pompeius
porcus, porci, m – pig
porta, portae, f – gate
porto, portare, portavi – carry
possum, posse, potui – be able, can
postea – afterward
postquam – after
postremo – at last, finally
potens, gen. potentis – powerful
pretiosus, pretiosa, pretiosum – expensive
primus, prima, primum – first
probus, proba, probum – honest
procedo, procedere, processi – advance, proceed
prope + acc – near
puella, puellae, f – girl
puer, pueri, m – boy
pugno, pugnare, pugnavi – fight
pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum – beautiful, handsome
pulso, pulsare, pulsavi – hit, punch, whack, knock
(on)
purpureus, purpurea, purpureum – purple

Q

quadrum, quadri, n – square
quaero, quaerere, quaesi – look for, search for
quaesi – *quaero, quaerere, quaesi*
quam celerrime – as quickly as possible
quid – what
quis – who
quod – because
quoque – also, too

R

rana, ranae, f – frog
recumbo, recumbere, recubui – lie back, recline
reddo, reddere, reddidi – return, give back
regina, reginae, f – queen

regis filia, regis filiae, f – princess
rem – *res, rei, f*
rem cogito, rem cogitare, rem cogitavi –
 consider the problem
rem intellego, rem intellegere, rem intellexi –
 understand the truth
res, rei, f – thing
respondeo, respondere, respondi –
 answer, reply, respond
reus, rei, m – accused, defendant
Rex – Rex
rex, regis, m – king
rideo, ridere, risi – laugh, smile
rogo, rogare, rogavi – ask
Romanus, Romana, Romanum – Roman (*adj.*)
Romanus, Romani, m – Roman (*n.*)
roseus, rosea, roseum – pink
ruber, rubra, rubrum – red
ruo, ruere, rui – rush
rus, ruris, n – country

S

saepe – often
salus, salutis, f – safety
saluto, salutare, salutavi – greet
salve – hello
sanguis, sanguinis, m – blood
satis – enough
scaena, scaenae, f – stage
scribo, scribere, scripsi – write
Secundus – Secundus
sed – but
sedeo, sedere, sedi – sit
semper – always
senex, senis, m – old man
sepulcrum, sepulcri, n – grave
Sergius – Sergius
serpens, serpentis, m – snake
servo, servare, servavi – save, protect
servus, servi, m – slave
essorium, essorii, n – living room
si – if
signum, signi, n – sign, seal, signal
silva, silvae, f – forest, woods
simius, simii, m – monkey
socius, socii, m – partner, ally
solus, sola, solum – alone, lonely
soror, sororis, f – sister

spectator, spectatoris, m – audience member
specto, spectare, spectavi – look at, watch
spina, spinae, f – thorn
stat – *sto, stare, steti*
statim – immediately
statua, statuae, f – statue
steti – *sto, stare, steti*
sto, stare, steti – stand
sua – *suus, sua, suum*
suaviter – sweetly
subito – suddenly
sum – I am
sum, esse, fui – be (am, is, are, was, were)
sumus – we are
sunt – they are; there are
supero, superare, superavi – overpower, overcome
surgo, surgere, surrexi – rise, get up
suus, sua, suum – his, her(s), its

T

taberna, tabernae, f – store, shop, inn
tablinum, tablini, n – office, study
taceo, tacere, tacui – be silent
tacite – silently
tamen – however
tandem – finally, at last
templum, templi, n – temple
terra, terrae, f – earth, ground, land
terreo, terrere, terrui – frighten
tertius, tertia, tertium – third
testudo, testudinis, f – tortoise
theatrum, theatri, n – theater
tigris, tigris, m – tiger
timeo, timere, timui – be afraid, fear
tonsor, tonsoris, m – barber
totus, tota, totum – whole
trado, tradere, tradidi – hand over
tres, tria – three
tria – *tres, tria*
triclinium, triclinii, n – dining room
tristis, triste – sad
tu – you
tum – then
tunica, tunicae, f – tunic
turba, turbae, f – crowd
tuus, tua, tuum – your, yours

U

ubi – where, when
ululo, ululare, ululavi – howl
umbra, umbrae, f – shadow, shade, ghost
urbs, urbis, f – city
ursa, ursae, f – bear
ursus, ursi, m – bear
uva, uvae, f – (bunch of) grapes
uxor, uxoris, f – wife

V

vacca, vaccae, f – cow
valde – very, very much
vallum, valli, n – city wall, rampart
venabulum, venabuli, n – hunting spear
venator, venatoris, m – hunter
vendo, vendere, vendidi – sell
venio, venire, veni – come
vermis, vermis, m – worm
versipellis, versipellis, m – werewolf
vespa, vespae, f – wasp
vestibulum, vestibuli, n – entryway
via, viae, f – street, road, way
victor, victoris, m – winner (male)
victrix, victricis, f – winner (female)
vicus, vici, m – village, hamlet
video, videre, vidi – see
villa, villae, f – house
vinum, vini, n – wine
vir, viri, m – man
viridis, viride – green
vitupero. vituperare. vituperavi – curse, tell off, insult,
 find fault with, blame
voco, vocare, vocavi – call
volo, volle, volui – want
vulnero, vulnerare, vuleravi – wound
vulpes, vulpis, f – fox

Z

zona, zonae, f – belt

English to Latin

A

accused – reus, rei, m
act – ago, agere, egi
actor – actor, actoris, m
advance – procedo, procedere, processi
advise – moneo, monere, monui
(be) afraid – timeo, timere, timui
after – postquam
afterward – postea
again – iterum
aid (verb) – adiuvo, adiuvere, adiuvi
air – aura, aerae, f
alas! – eheu
all – omnis, omne
all things – omnia
ally – socius, socii, m
alone – solus, sola, solum
also – quoque
altar for household gods – lararium, lararii, n
always – semper
am here – adsum
am away – absum
amphitheater – amphitheatrum, amphitheatri, n
and – et
angry – iratus, irata, iratum
animal – bestia, bestiae, f
answer – respondeo, respondere, respondi
apartment building – insulae, insularum, f pl
appear – appareo, apparere, apparui
applaud – plaudo, plaudere, plausi
apple – malum, mali, n
arena – arena, arenae, f
arrest – comprehendo, comprehendere, comprehendi
as quickly as possible – quam celerrime
ask – rogo, rogare, rogavi
astonished – attonitus, attonita, attonitum
at – ad + acc
at just the right time – opportune
at last (1) – postremo
at last (2) – tandem
at leisure – otiosus, otiosa, otiosum
attack (noun) – impetus, impetus, m
attack (verb) – peto, petere, petivi
audience member – spectator, spectatoris, m
author – auctor, auctoris, m
(be) away – absum, abesse, abfui

B

baby – infans, infantis, m/f
barber – tonsor, tonsoris, m
bark (dog) – latro, latrare, latravi
basilica – basilica, basilicae, f
bathroom – latrina, latrinae, f
be – sum, esse, fui
be able – possum, posse, potui
be afraid – timeo, timere, timui
be bright – luceo, lucere, luxi
be hungry – esurio, esurire
be in pain – doleo, dolere, dolui
be silent – taceo, tacere, tacui
bear – ursa, ursae, f
bear – ursus, ursi, m
beast – bestia, bestiae, f
beast fighter – bestiarius, bestiarii, m
beat – pulso, pulsare, pulsavi
beautiful – pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum
because – quod
bedroom – cubiculum, cubiculi, n
bee – apis, apis, f
behold – ecce!
belt – zona, zonae, f
best – optimus, optima, optimum
big – magnus, magna, magnum
bird – avis, avis, f
blame – vitupero, vituperare, vituperavi
blonde – flavus, flava, flavum
blood – sanguis, sanguinis, m
blue – caeruleus, caerulea, caeruleum
book – liber, libri, m
boy – puer, pueri, m
brave – fortis, forte
bread – panis, panis, m
(be) bright – luceo, lucere, luxi
bring – fero, ferre, tuli
brother – frater, fratris, m
building – aedificium, aedificii, n
bunch of grapes – uva, uvae, f
business – negotium, negotii, n
business man – negotiator, negotiatoris, m
but – sed
buy – emo, emere, emi

C

call – voco, vocare, vocavi
can – possum posse, potui
carefully (1) – diligenter
carefully (2) – intente
carry – porto, portare, potavi
cat – feles, felis, f
catch sight of – conspicio, conspicerere, conspexi
cautiously – caute
centurion – centurio, centurionis, m
chase – agito, agitare, agitavi
cheese – caseus, casei, m
chicken – gallina, gallinae, f
Christian – Christianus, Christiana, Christianum
citizen – civis, civis, m/f
city – urbs, urbis, f
city wall – vallum, valli, n
clap – plaudo, plaudere, plausi
clever – callidus, callida, callidum
cloud – nubes, nubis, f
come – venio, venire, veni
command – iubeo, iubere, iussi
consider – cogito, cogitare, cogitavi
consider the problem –
 rem cogito, rem cogitare, rem cogitavi
convict – convinco, convincere, convici
cook (noun) – coquus, coqui, m
cook (verb) – coquo, coquere, coxi
cookie – crustulum, crustuli, n
copy – imago, imaginis, f
cottage – casa, casae, f
country – rus, ruris, n
courthouse – basilica, basilicae, f
cow – vacca, vaccae, f
cowardly – ignavus, ignava, ignavum
crowd – turba, turbae, f
cry – lacrimo, lacrimare, lacrimavi
cultivate – colo, colere, colui
curse – vitupero. vituperare. vituperavi

D

danger – periculum, periculi, m
daughter – filia, filae, f
dead – mortuus, mortua, mortuum
deer – cervus, cervi, m
defendant – reus, rei, m
delete – erado, eradere, erasi
delight – delecto, delectare, delectavi

depart – discedo, discedere, discessi
dining room – triclinium, triclinii, n
dinner – cena, cenae, f
divide – divido, dividere, divisi
do (1) – ago, agere, egi
do (2) – facio, facere, feci
dog – canis, canis, m
dolphin – delphinus, delphini, m
door – ianua, ianuae, f
down – de + abl
down – per + acc
downtown – forum, fori, n
drag out – extrahō, extrahere, extraxi
drink – bibo, bibere, bibi
drive – ago, agere, egi

E

eagle – aquila, aquilae, f
earth – terra, terrae, f
easily – facile
eat – consumo, consumere, consumpsi
egg – ovum, ovi, n
employment – occupatio, occupationis, f
enough – satis
enter – intro, intrare, intravi
entryhall – atrium, atrii, n
entryway – vestibulum, vestibuli, n
erase – erado, eradere, erasi
every – omnis, omne
everyone – omnia
everything – omnia
evil – malus, mala, malum
examine – inspicio, inspicere, inspexi
excellent – optimus, optima, optimum
expensive – pretiosus, pretiosa, pretiosum
eye – oculus, oculi, m

F

faithful – fidelis, fidele
fall (down) – cado, cadere, cecidi
family – familia, familiae, f
farm (verb) – colo, colere, colui
farmer – agricola, agricolae, m
father – pater, patris, m
fear – timeo, timere, timui
feather – penna, pennae, f
field – ager, agri, m
fierce – ferox, gen. ferocis
fiercely – ferociter

fight – pugno, pugnare, pugnavi
finally – postremo
finally – tandem
find – invenio, invenire, inveni
find fault with – vitupero. vituperare. vituperavi
find guilty – convinco, convincere, convici
fire – ignis, ignis, m
first – primus, prima, primum
first day of the month – Kalends
fish – piscis, piscis, m
flee – fugio, fugere, fugi
flee! – abi
flow – fluo, fluere, fluxi
flower – flos, floris, m
flumen, fluminis, n – river
fly – evolo, evolare, evolavi
food – cibus, cibi, m
foot – pes, pedis, m
for a short time – paulisper
forest – silva, silvae, f
forum – forum, fori, n
fox – vulpis, vulpis, f
freeman – libertus, liberti, m
friend – amicus, amici, m
frighten – terreo, terrere, terrui
frog – rana, ranae, f
from – e, ex, + abl
full – plenus, plena, plenum

G

game – ludus, ludi, m
garden – hortus, horti, m
garden with colonnade – peristylum, peristyli, n
gate – porta, portae, f
get up – surgo, surgere, surrexi
ghost – umbra, umbrae, f
giraffe – camelopardalis, camelopardalis, f
girl – puella, puellae, f
give – do, dare, dedi
give back – reddo, reddere, reddidi
give thanks – gratias ago, gratias agere, gratias egi
gladiator – gladiator, gladiatoris, m
go – eo, ire, ii
go away! – abi
go out – exeo, exire, exii
goat – caper, capri, m
god – deus, dei, m
goddess – dea, deae, f

gods (household) – Lares, Larum, m pl
goes – it
gold – aurum, auri, n
golden – aureus, aurea, aureum
goldfish – hippurus, hippuri, m
good – bonus, bona, bonum
goods – merx, mercis, f
grape – uva, uvae, f
grave – sepulcrum, sepulcri, n
great (size) – magnus, magna, magnum
greedily – avide
green – viridis, viride
greet – saluto, salutare, salutavi
ground – terra, terrae, f
growl – fremo, fremere, fremui
guard (verb) – custodio, custodire, custodivi
guest – hospes, hospitis, m

H

hamlet – vicus, vici, m
hand over – trado, tradere, tradidi
handsome – pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum
happy – laetus, laeta, laetum
has (not helping verb) – habet
have (not helping verb) – habeo, habere, habui
head for – peto, petere, petivi
hear – audio, audire, audivi
hedgehog – ericius, ericii, m
hello – salve
help (verb) – adiuvo, adiuvere, adiuvavi
hen – gallina, gallinae, f
(be) here – adsum, adesse, adfui
hero – heros, herois, m
him – eum
history – historia, historiae, f
hit – pulso, pulsare, pulsavi
hole in roof for rain/sun – compluvium, compluvii, n
home – domus, domus, f
honest – probus, proba, probum
honey – mel, mellis, n
hooray – euge
horse – equus, equi, m
horsefly – oestrus, oestri, m
house – villa, villae, f
household gods – Lares, Larum, m pl
however – tamen
howl – ululo, ululare, ululavi
huge – ingens, gen. ingentis

hunger, be hungry – esurio, esurire
hungry - famelicus, famelica, famelicum
hunt – agito, agitare, agitavi
hunter – venator, venatoris, m
hunting spear – venabulum, venabuli, n
hurry (1) – festino, festinare, festinavi
hurry (2) – contendo, contendere, contendi
hurt – doleo, dolere, dolui
husband – maritus, mariti, m

I

I – ego
I am – sum
I am away – absum
I am here – adsum
I was – eram
I was away – aberam
I was here – aderam
ibis – ibis, ibidis, f
idle – otiosus, otiose, otiosum
image – imago, imaginis, f
immediately – statim
imprint – imprimo, imprimere, impressi
in – in + abl
in vain – frustra
inn – taberna, tabernae, f
insult – vitupero, vituperare, vituperavi
intently - intente
is – est
is away – abest
is here – adest
island – insula, insulae, f

J

job – occupatio, occupationis, f
judge – iudex, iudicis, m

K

kill (1) – interficio, interficere, interfeci
kill (2) – neco, necare, necavi
kind – benignus, benigna, benignum
king – rex, regis, m
kitchen – culina, culinae, f
knock (on) – pulso, pulsare, pulsavi

L

lamb – agnus, agni, m
land – terra, terrae, f
large – magnus, magna, magnum
laugh – rideo, ridere, risi
laurel tree – laurus, lauri, m – laurel tree

lazy – ignavus, ignava, ignavum
lead – duco, ducere, duxi
learn – disco, discere, didici
leave – discedo, discedere, discessi
leisure (at) – otiosus, otiosa, otiosum
liar – mendax, mendacis, m
lie back – recumbo, recumbere, recubui
lie, lie down – iaceo, iacere, iacui
likeness – imago, imaginis, f
lion – leo, leonis, m
lioness – lea, leae, f
listen to – audio, audere, audivi
live – habito, habitare, habitavi
living room – sessorium, sessorii, n
lonely – solus, sola, solum
look around – circumspecto, circumspectare, circumspectavi
look at (1) – inspicio, inspicere, inspexi
look at (2) – specto, spectare, spectavi
look for – quaero, quaerere, quaesi
loudly – clare
love (noun) – amor, amoris, m
love (verb) – amo, amare, amavi
loyal – fidelis, fidele

M

made of stone – lapideus, lapidea, lapideum
make – facio, facere, feci
man – vir, viri, m
many – multi, multae, multa
marvelous – mirabilis, mirabile
master (of the house) – dominus, domini, m
meanwhile – interea
merchandise – merx, mercis, f
merchant – mercator, mercatoris, m
milk – lac, lactis, n
mine – meus, mea, meum
miser – avarus, avari, m
money – pecunia, pecuniae, f
monkey – simius, simii, m
monster – monstrum, monstri, n
monument – monumentum, monumenti, n
moon – luna, lunae, f
mother – mater, matris, f
much – multus, multa, multum
must – debeo, debere, debui
my – meus, mea, meum

N

near – prope + acc
never – numquam
night – nox, noctis, f
no one – nemo
noise – clamor, clamoris, m
not – non
nothing – nihil
now – nunc
nymph – nympha, nymphae, f

O

occupation – occupatio, occupationis, f
often – saepe
office – tablinum, tablini, n
oh dear – eheu
old man – senex, senis, m
on – in + abl
once – olim
once upon a time – olim
onion – caepa, caepae, f
open – aperio, aperire, aperui
orange (color) – aurantius, aurantia, aurantium
other – alter, altera, alterum
ought – debeo, debere, debui
out of – e, ex + abl
overcome – supero, superare, superavi
overpower – supero, superare, superavi
owe – debeo, debere, debui
owl – bubo, bubonis, f

P

(be in) pain – doleo, dolere, dolui
palace – aula, aulae, f
part – pars, partis, f
partner – socius, socii, m
paw – pes, pedis, m
peacock – pavo, pavonis, m
pest – pestis, pestis, m
pig – porcus, porci, m
pink – roseus, rosea, roseum
pirate – pirata, piratae, m
play – fabula, fabulae, f
please – delecto, delectare, delectavi
poem – carmen, carminis, f
poet – poeta, poetae, m
point out – ostendo, ostendere, ostendi
Pompeian – Pompeianus, Pompeiani, m
pool to collect rainwater – impluvium, impluvii, n

powerful – potens, gen. potentis – powerful
praise – laudo, laudare, laudavi
prepare – paro, parare, paravi
press upon – imprimo, imprimere, impressi
princess – regis filia, regis filiae, f
proceed – procedo, procedere, processi
produce – edo, edere, edidi
protect – servo, servare, servavi
public square – forum, fori, n
pull out – extraho, extrahere, extraxi
punch – pulso, pulsare, pulsavi
purple – purpureus, purpurea, purpureum
put down – depono, deponere, deposui

Q

queen – regina, reginae, f
quick – celer, celeris, celere
quickly – celeriter

R

racket – clamor, clamoris, m
rampart – vallum, valli, n
read – lego, legere, legi
reception hall – atrium, atrii, n
recline – recumbo, reumbere, recubui
red – rubeus, rubea, rubeum
reflection – imago, imaginis, f
relate – narro, narrare, narraui
remain – maneo, manere, mansi
reply – respondeo, respondere, respondi
respond – respondeo, respondere, respondi + dat
return – reddo, reddere, reddidi
ring – anulus, anuli, m
rise – surgo, surgere, surrexi
river – flumen, fluminis, n
road – via, viae, f
roar – fremo, fremere, fremui
Roman (adj.) – Romanus, Romana, Romanum
Roman (n) – Romanus, Romani, m
rooster – gallus, galli, m
run – curro, currere, cucurri
run away – fugio, fugere, fugi
run away! – abi
rush – ruo, ruere, rui

S

sad – tristis, triste
safety – salus, salutis, f
said – inquit
sail – navigo, navigare, navigavi

sailor – nauta, nautae, m
satisfied – contentus, contenta, contentum
save – servo, servare, servavi
say – dico, dicere, dixi
says – inquit
school – ludus, ludi, m
scold – castigo, castigare, castigavi
seal (signature) – signum, signi, n
search for – quaero, quaerere, quaei
(the) second – alter, altera, alterum
see – video, videre, vidi
seek – peto, petere, petivi
sell – vendo, vendere, vendidi
send – mitto, mittere, misi
send out – emitto, emitter, emisi
shade – umbra, umbrae, f
shadow – umbra, umbrae, f
sheep – ovis, ovis, f
shepherd – pastor, pastoris, m
shine – luceo, lucere, luxi
ship – navis, navis, f
shoe – calceus, calcei, m
shop – taberna, tabernae, f
shout (noun) – clamor, clamoris, m
shout (verb) – clamo, clamare, clamavi
show – ostendo, ostendere, ostendi
sign – signum, signi, n
signal – signum, signi, n
silently – tacite
sing (1) – cano, canere, cecini
sing (2) – canto, cantare, cantavi
sister – soror, sororis, f
sit – sedeo, sedere, sedi
slave – servus, servi, m
slave girl – ancilla, ancillae, f
sleep – dormio, dormire, dormivi
small – parvus, parva, parvum
smart – callidus, callida, callidum
smell – olfacio, olfacere, olfeci
smile – rideo, ridere, risi
snake – serpens, serpentis, m
sniff – olfacio, olfacere, olfeci
snow – nix, nivis, f
son – filius, filii, m
song – carmen, carminis, n
soon – mox
speak – dico, dicere, dixi
spectator – spectator, spectatoris, m

square – quadrum, quadri, n
stage – scaena, scaenae, f
stand – sto, stare, steti
statue – statua, statuae, f
stay – maneo, manere, mansi
stone (adjective) – lapideus, lapidea, lapideum
store – taberna, tabernae, f
story – fabula, fabulae, f
strange – mirabilis, mirabile
street – via, viae, f
strike – pulso, pulsare, pulsavi
strong – fortis, forte
student (female) – discipula, discipulae, f
student (male) – discipulus, discipuli, m
study (room) – tablinum, tablini, n
suddenly – subito
summer – aestas, aestatis, f
swan – cygnus, cygni, m
sweetly – suaviter
swift – celer, celeris, celere
sword – gladius, gladii, m

T

table – mensa, mensae, f
take – capio, capere, cepi
take off – depono, deponere, deposui
taste – gusto, gustare, gustavi
teach – doceo, docere, docui
teacher (female) – magistra, magistrae, f
teacher (male) – magister, magistri, m
tell (1) – dico, dicere, dixi
tell (2) – narro, narrare, narravi
tell off – vitupero, vituperare, vituperavi
temple – templum, templi, n
terrified – perterritus, perterrita, perterritum
thank – gratias ago, gratias agere, gratias egi
that – ille, illa, illum
the other – alter, altera, alterum
the second – alter, altera, alterum
theater – theatrum, theatri, n
then – tum
there are – sunt
there is – est
there was – erat
there were – erant
therefore – igitur
these – hi, hae, haec
they are – sunt

they are away – absunt
they are here – adsunt
they were – erant
they were away – aberant
they were here – aderant
thief – fur, furis, m
thing – res, rei, f
think – cogito, cogitare, cogitavi
third – tertius, tertia, tertium
this – hic, haec, hoc
thorn – spina, spinae, f
those – illi, illae, illa
three – tres, tria
through – per + acc
throw – iacio, iacere, ieci
throw down – deiceo, deicere, deieci
throw out – emitto, emitter, emisi
tiger – tigris, tigris, m
tightrope walker – funambulus, funambuli, m
to, towards – ad + acc
today – hodie
tomato – lycopersicum, lycopersici, n
tomb – sepulcrum, sepulcri, n
too – quoque
tortoise – testudo, testudinis, f
town – oppidum, oppidi, n
tunic – tunica, tunicae, f
two – duo, duae, duo

U

understand – intellego, intellegere, intellexi
understand the truth –
 rem intellego, rem intellegere, rem intellexi
uproar – clamor, clamoris, m

V

vanish – evaneo, evanere, evanui
very – valde
very good – optimus, optima, optimum
very much – valde
village – vicus, vici, m

W

wage (war) – gero, gerere, gessi
wait for – exspecto, exspectare, exspectavi
walk – ambulo, ambulare, ambulavi
wander – erro, errare, erravi
want – volo, volle, volui
warn – moneo, monere, monui
was – erat

was away – aberat
was here – aderat
wasp – vespa, vespae, f
watch – specto, spectare, spectavi
water – aqua, aquae, f
wax – cera, cerae, f
wax tablet – cera, cerae, f
way – via, viae, f
we are – sumus
we are away – absumus
we are here – adsumus
wear – gero, gerere, gessi
we were – eramus
we were away – aberamus
we were here – aderamus
weep – lacrimo, lacrimare, lacrimavi
werewolf – versipellis, versipellis, m
whack – pulso, pulsare, pulsavi
whale – balaena, balaenae, f
what – quid
when – ubi
where – ubi
who – quis
whole – totus, tota, totum
why – cur
wife – uxor, uxoris, f
wild animal – bestiarius, bestiarii, m
wine – vinum, vini, n
wine sweetened with honey – mulsum, mulsi, n
winner (female) – victrix, victricis, f
winner (male) – victor, victoris, m
with – cum + abl
with time off – otiosus, otiose, otiosum
wolf – lupus, lupi, m
woman – femina, feminae, f
wonderful – mirabilis, mirabile
woods – silva, silvae, f
work – laboro, laborare, laboravi
worm – vermis, vermis, m
wound (verb) – vulnero, vulnerare, vuleravi
write – scribo, scribere, scripsi

Y

y'all are – estis
y'all are away – abestis
y'all are here – adestis
y'all were – eratis
y'all were away – aberatis

y'all were here – aderatis
yellow – flavus, flava, flavum
you – tu
you are – es
you are away – abes
you are here – ades
you were – eras
you were away – aberas
you were here – aderas
young man – iuvenis, iuvenis, m
your, yours – tuus, tua, tuum