

Dictionary 2 – Latin to English

A

a, ab + abl – from, away from
ab – a, ab + abl
aberat – *absum, abesse, abfui*
abest – *absum, abesse, abfui*
abi – flee! run away! go away!
absum, abesse, abfui – am/is/are/was/were away
(gone)
absunt – *absum, abesse, abfui*
accipio, accipere, accepi – receive, accept
actor, actoris, m – actor
ad + acc – to, at
aderam – *adsum, adesse, adfui*
adest – *adsum, adesse, adfui*
adsum, adesse, adfui – am/is/are/was/were here
advenio, advenire, adveni – reach, arrive at
aedificium, aedificii, n – building
aedifico, aedificare, aedificavi – build
ager, agri, m – field
ago, agere, egi – do, act
agricola, agricolae, m – farmer
agro – *ager, agri, m*
alius, alia, aliud – other, another
alter, altera, alterum – the other, the second,
another
amat – *amo, amare, amavi*
ambulo, ambulare, ambulavi – walk
amica, amicae, f – friend (*girl*)
amicus, amici, m – friend
amisi – *amitto, amittere, amisi*
amitto, amittere, amisi – lose
amo, amare, amavi – love (verb)
amor, amoris, m – love (noun)
ante + acc – before
aperio, aperire, aperui – open
aqua, aquae, f – water
aquila, aquilae, f – eagle
ara, arae, f – altar
aranea, araneae, f – spider
arbor, arboris, f – tree
architectus, architecti, m – architect
arduus, ardua, arduum – steep, difficult, hard
arena, arenae, f – arena
ascendo, ascendere, ascendi – climb up, climb on
ater, atra, atrum – black
athlete, athletae, m – athlete
attonitus, attonita, attonitum – astonished

auctio, auctionis, f – auction
auctor, auctoris, m – author
audeo, audere, ausum sum – dare, be bold
audio, audire, audivi – hear, listen to
aula, aulae, f – palace
aura, aurae, f – air
aurantius, aurantia, aurantium – orange (*color*)
aureus, aurea, aureum – golden
aut – or
autem – however
avis, avis, f – bird

B

balteum, baltei, n – belt
barbarus, barbari, m – barbarian
basilica, basilicae, f – courthouse, basilica
beatus, beata, beatum – blessed, happy, fortunate
belua, beluae, f – monster
beneficium, beneficii, n – blessing, kindness, favor
bestia, bestiae, f – wild animal, beast
bestiarius, bestiarii, m – bestiarius (*beast fighter*)
bibio, bibere, bibi – drink
bonus, bona, bonum – good
bos, bovis, m – ox
bracae, bracarum, f. pl – trousers
Britanni, Britannorum, m, pl – Britons

C

cado, cadere, cecidi – fall, fall down
caelum, caeli, n – sky, heaven
caeruleus, caerulea, caeruleum – blue
caliga, caligae, f – boot, sturdy shoe
callidus, callida, callidum – clever, smart
candidatus, candidati, m – candidate
canis, canis, m – dog
cano, canere, cecini – sing
canto, cantare, cantavi – sing
capio, capere, cepi – take
caput, capitis, n – head
carmen, carminis, n – song
casa, casae, f – cottage, house
castigatio, castigationis, f – punishment, criticism
castigo, castigare, castigavi – scold, nag
cecidi – *cado, cadere, cecidi*
cecini – *cano, canere, cecini*
celebro, celebrare, celebravi – celebrate
celer, celeris, celere – quick, swift
celeriter – quickly
cena, cenae, f – dinner

ceno, cenare, cenavi – eat dinner, dine
cepi – *capio, capere, cepi*
certamen, certaminis, n – contest, competition
certe – certainly
certo, certare, certavi – compete
cervus, cervi, m – deer
ceteri, ceterae, cetera – the others, the rest
cibus, cibi, m – food
cingulum, cinguli, n – sword belt
cinis, cineris, m – ash
circum + acc – around
circumspecto, circumspectare, circumspectavi –
 look around
civem – *civis, civis, m/f*
civis, civis, m/f – citizen
clamo, clamare, clamavi – shout
clamor, clamoris, m – uproar, racket
clare – loudly
clarus, clara, clarum – clear
claudo, claudere, clausi – shut, block
cogito, cogitare, cogitavi – think
conspexi – *conspicio, conspicere, conspexi*
conspicio, conspicere, conspexi – catch sight of
constitue – decide
consumo, consumere, consumpsi – eat
contendo, contendere, contendi – hurry
contentus, contenta, contentum – satisfied
contra + acc – against
convenio, convenire, conveni – meet, gather
convinco, convincere, convici – convict, find guilty
coquo, coquere, coxi – cook (*verb*)
coquus, coqui, m – cook (*noun*)
cor, cordis, n – heart
coxi – *coquo, coquere, coxi*
credo, credere, credidi + dat – trust, believe, have
 faith in
creo, creare, creavi – create
croceus, crocea, croceum – yellow
crustulum, crustuli, n – cookie
cubiculum, cubiculi, n – bedroom
cucurri – *curro, currere, cucurri*
cuius – whose
culina, culinae, f – kitchen
cum + abl – with
cupio, cupere, cupivi – want, desire
cuppedium, cuppedii, n – candy
cur – why
curiosus, curiosa, curiosum – curious
curo, curare, curavi – care (for), take care of

curro, currere, cucurri – run

D

dat – *do, dare, dedi*
de + abl – down from, about
dea, deae, f – goddess
debeo, debere, debui – owe, ought, must
decido, decidere, decidi – fall down
decorus, decora, decorum – right, proper
dedi – *do, dare, dedi*
deleo, delere, deleui – destroy
densus, densa, densum – thick
depono, deponere, deposui – put down, take off
descendo, descendere, descendi – come down
desidero, desiderare, desideravi – desire
despero, desperare, desperavi – despair
deus, dei, m – god
di – gods
dico, dicere, dixi – say, speak, tell
dies festus – festival
dies, diei, m – day
difficilis, difficile – difficult
discedo, discedere, discessi – depart, leave
discessi – *discedo, discedere, discessi*
discipula, discipulae, f – student (*female*)
discipulus, discipuli, m – student (*male*)
disco, discere, didici – learn
discus, disci, m – discus (*stone Frisbee*)
diu – for a long time
dixi – *dico, dicere, dixi*
do, dare, dedi – give
doceo, docere, docui – teach
doctus, docta, doctum – educated, learned
documentum, documenti, n – lesson, warning,
 moral
doleo, dolere, dolui – be in pain
dolor, doloris, m – pain, grief
donum, doni, n – gift
dormio, dormire, dormivi – sleep
duco, ducere, duxi – lead
duo, duae, duo – two
dux, ducis, m – leader, general

E

e, ex + abl – out of, from
eam – her
egerunt – *ago, agere, egi*
egit – *ago, agere, egi*
ego – I
eheu – oh dear, oh no, alas
elegans, gen. elegantis – fine, tasteful

eligo, eligere, elegi – choose
emit – *emo, emere, emi*
emitto, emittere, emisi – throw out, send out
emo, emere, emi – buy
eo, ire, ii – go
epistula, epistulae, f – letter
equus, equi, m – horse
eram – I was
eramus – we were
erant – were, they were; there were
eras – you were
erat – was, he, she, it was; there was
eratis – y'all were
erimus – we will be
eris – you will be
erit – he, she, it will be; there will be
eritis – y'all will be
ero – I will be
erro, errare, erravi – err, make a mistake, wander
erunt – they will be, there will be
es – you are
est – is, he/she/it is, there is
estis – y'all are
et – and
et . . . et – both . . . and
euge – hooray
eum – him
evolo, evolare, evolavi – fly
ex – *e, ex + abl*
excito, excitare, excitavi – wake up
exclamo, exclamare, exclamavi – shout out
exeo, exire, exii – go out
exit – *exeo, exire, exii*
explico, explicare, explicavi – explain
exspecto, exspectare, exspectavi – wait for
extraho, extrahere, extraxi – pull out

F

fabula, fabulae, f – story, play
facile – easily
facio, facere, feci – make, do
faveo, favere, favi + dat – support, favor
feci – *facio, facere, feci*
feles, felis, f – cat
femina, feminae, f – woman
fenestra, fenestrae, f – window
fer – bring
fero, ferre, tuli – bring, carry
ferocis – *ferox, gen. ferocis*
ferociter – fiercely

ferox, gen. ferocis – fierce
fert – brings
fessus, fessa, fessum – tired
festino, festinare, festinavi – hurry
festus, festa, festum – of a holiday, festive
fidelis, fidele – faithful
filia, filiae, f – daughter
filius, filii, m – son
finis, finis, m – end
flamma, flammae, f – flame
flavus, flava, flavum – yellow, blond
flos, floris, m – flower
forma, formae, f – beauty, figure, shape
foro – *forum, fori, n*
forte – by chance
fortis, forte – brave, strong
fortiter – bravely
forum, fori, n – forum (downtown), public square
fractus, fracta, fractum – broken
fragum, fragi, n – strawberry
frater, fratris, m – brother
fuerunt – *sum, esse, fui*
fugio, fugere, fugi – run away, flee
fuit – *sum, esse, fui*
fur, furis, m – thief
fustis, fustis, m – club, stick

G

galea, galeae, f – helmet
gens, gentis, f – family, a people
gladiator, gladiatoris, m – gladiator
gladius, gladii, m – sword
Graecus, Graeca, Graecum – Greek
Graecus, Graeci, m – Greek
gratias ago, gratias agere, gratias egi – give thanks
gravis, grave – serious, heavy
gusto, gustare, gustavi – taste

H

habeo, habere, habui – has, have
habito, habitare, habitavi – live
haec – this, these
hanc – this
heri – yesterday
hi – *these*
hic – this
hic, haec, hoc – this, these
hodie – today
hominem – *homo, hominis, m*
homo, hominis, m – man, human
hortus, horti, m – garden

hospes, hospitis, m – guest
hospites – *hospes, hospitis, m*
hostis, hostis, m – enemy
huc – here, to this place
humanus, humana, humanum – human
humanus, humani, m – human
hunc – this

I

iaceo, iacere, iacui – lie, lie down
iacio, iacere, ieci – throw
iacto, iactare, iactavi – toss
iam – now, already
ianua, ianuae, f – door
ibat – *eo, ire, ii*
ibi – there
ieci – *iacio, iacere, ieci*
igitur – therefore
ignavus, ignava, ignavum – lazy, cowardly
ignis, ignis, m – fire
ille, illa, illud – that, those
imperator, imperatoris, m – emperor
imperium, imperii, n – empire, power
in + abl – in, on
in + acc – into, onto
incido, incidere, incidi – fall, fall down
induo, induere, indui – put on
infans, infantis, m/f – baby
infelicem – *infelix, gen. infelicis*
infelix, gen. infelicis – unlucky
ingens, gen. ingentis – huge
inquit – says, said
insolens, gen. insolentis – unusual, contrary to custom, rude
inspicio, inspicere, inspexi – look at, examine
inter + acc – among, between
interficio, interficere, interfeci – kill
intro, intrare, intravi – enter
inutilis, inutile – useless
invenio, invenire, inveni – find
invito, invitare, invitavi – invite
ipse, ipsa, ipsum – himself, herself, itself
iratus, irata, iratum – angry
it – *eo, ire, ii*
itaque – and so
iterum – again
iudex, iudicis, m – judge
iuvenis, iuvenis, m – young man

L

labor, laboris, m – work (noun)
laboro, laborare, laboravi – work (verb)
laetus, laeta, laetum – happy
lapis, lapidis, m – rock
latro, latrare, latravi – bark
laudo, laudare, laudavi – praise
lego, legere, legi – read
leo, leonis, m – lion
lex, legis, f – law
liber, libri, m – book
libertas, libertatis, f – freedom, liberty
librum – *liber, libri, m*
ligo, ligare, ligavi – bind
longe – (for) a long distance, a long way off, at a distance
longus, longa, longum – long
lorica, loricae, f – metal breastplate
luceo, lucere, luxi – shine, glitter, be bright
ludus, ludi, m – school, game
luna, lunae, f – moon
lupus, lupi, m – wolf
luxi – *luceo, lucere, luxi*

M

magister, magistri, m – teacher (*male*)
magistra, magistrae, f – teacher (*female*)
magnus, magna, magnum – big, large, great
maior, maius – bigger, larger, greater
malus, mala, malum – wicked, evil, bad
maleficium, maleficii, n – crime
maneo, manere, mansi – remain, stay
maritus, mariti, m – husband
mater, matris, f – mother
maximus, maxima, maximum – biggest, largest, greatest
me – me
mea – *meus, mea, meum*
medius, media, medium – middle
melior, melius – better
mensa, mensae, f – table
mercator, mercatoris, m – merchant
mercem – *merx, mercis, f*
merx, mercis, f – goods, merchandise
meus, mea, meum – my, mine
mihi – to/for me
miles, militis, m – soldier
minime – no
minus, minima, minimum – smallest
minor, minus – smaller, lesser

mirabilis, mirabile – strange, wonderful, marvelous
mirus, mira, mirum – wonderful, astonishing
miser, misera, miserum – wretched, miserable
misit – *mitto, mittere, misi*
mitto, mittere, misi – send
modus, modi, m – manner, way, measure
moneo, monere, monui – warn, advise
mons, montis, m – mountain, mount
monstrum, monstri, n – monster
monumentum, monumenti, n – monument
mora, morae, f – delay
mores – *mos, moris, f*
mors, mortis, f – death
mortem – *mors, mortis, f*
mortuus, mortua, mortuum – dead
mos, moris, f – custom, manner; pl. habits, character
mox – soon
multus, multa, multum – much, many
murmillo, murmillonis, m – murmillon (*heavily armed gladiator*)
muto, mutare, mutavi – change

N

narro, narrare, narravi – tell, relate
nato, natare, natavi – swim
nauta, nautae, m – sailor
navigo, navigare, navigavi – sail
navis, navis, f – ship
ne – *yes or no question; attached to the end of first word*
necesse – necessary
neco, necare, necavi – kill
nepos, nepotis, m – grandson
nihil – nothing
nihil curo, nihil curare, nihil curavi – do not care
nobilis, nobile – noble
noctem – *nox, noctis, f*
noli – do not
nolo, nolle, nolui – not want, refuse
non – not
non iam – no longer
nonne – *positive statement, negative question, positive answer*
notus, nota, notum – famous, well-known
nos, nobis – we, us
noster, nostra, nostrum – our
novus, nova, novum – new
nox, noctis, f – night
nubes, nubis, f – cloud
nullus, nulla, nullum – not any, no

num – *negative statement, positive question, negative answer*

numero, numerare, numeravi – count

nunc – now

nuntio, nuntiare, nuntiavi – announce

nuto, nutare, nutavi – nod (off), doze

nympha, nymphae, f – nymph

O

o – oh

obtempero, obtemperare, obtemperavi – comply with, submit to

obtulit – *offero, offerre, obtuli*

octo – eight

offero, offerre, obtuli – offer

olim – once, once upon a time

omnia – all things, everyone, everything

omnis, omne – all, every

oppidum, oppidi, n – town

optimus, optima, optimum – very good, excellent

osculum, osculi, n – kiss

ostendo, ostendere, ostendi – show

P

pacem – *pax, pacis, f*

paene – nearly, almost

palaestra, palaestrae, f – palaestra (*exercise ground*)

palla, pallae, f – tapestry, dress

panis, panis, m – bread

paro, parare, paravi – prepare

parvus, parva, parvum – small, little

pater, patris, m – father

patria, patriae, f – fatherland

pax, pacis, f – peace

pecunia, pecuniae, f – money

per + acc – through, down

percutio, percutere, percussi – strike, beat, hit

periculosus, periculosa, periculosum – dangerous

periculum, periculi, n – danger

perpetuus, perpetua, perpetuum – eternal, everlasting

Persae – the Persians

perterritus, perterrita, perterritum – frightened, terrified

pervenio, pervenire, perveni – reach, arrive at

pessimus, pessima, pessimum – worst, very bad

petit – *peto, petere, petivi*

peto, petere, petivi – head for, seek, attack

pictura, picturae, f – picture, painting

pilum, pili, n – javelin

pistor, pistoris, m – baker
placeo, placere, placui + dat – please, suit
plaudo, plaudere, plausi – clap, applaud
plaustrum, plaustrum, n – wagon, cart
poeta, poetae, m – poet
Pompeianus – Pompeian, person from Pompeii
populus, populi, m – people
porta, portae, f – gate
porto, portare, portavi – carry
portus, portus, m – harbor, port
possum, posse, potui – am/is/are/was/were/be
 able, can
post + acc – after, behind
postea – afterward
postquam – after
postridie – the next day
poterat – *possum, posse, potui*
poteris – you will be able
potest – *possum, posse, potui*
potestas, potestatis, f – power
praemium, praemii, n – reward, prize
preces – *prex, precis, f*
pretiosus, pretiosa, pretiosum – expensive
prex, precis, f – prayer
primo – first
primus, prima, primum – first
pro + abl – in front of
procedo, procedere, processi – advance, proceed
procul – far away
promitto, promittere, promisi – promise
prope + acc – near
propter – because of
provoco, provocare, provocavi – challenge, call
 forward
puella, puellae, f – girl
puer, pueri, m – boy
pugil, pugilis, m – boxer
pugio, pugionis, m – dagger
pugna, pugnae, f – battle, fight
pugno, pugnare, pugnavi – fight
pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum – beautiful,
 handsome
pulso, pulsare, pulsavi – hit, punch, whack, knock
 on
pulvinus, pulvini, m – pillow
purpureus, purpurea, purpureum – purple
puto, putare, putavi – think, consider

Q

quaero, quaerere, quaesivi – search for, look for
quaesi – *quaero, quaerere, quaesivi*
quam – how, than
quam celerrime – as quickly as possible
quamquam – although
que – and
qui – who
quid – what
quis – who
quod – because
quoque – also, too

R

ramus, rami, m – branch
rapidus, rapida, rapidum – swift, rapid
rapio, rapere, rapui – snatch, grab, seize
reddo, reddere, reddidi – return, give back
regem – *rex, regis, m*
regnum, regni, n – kingdom
rego, regere, rexi – rule, reign
relinquo, relinquere, reliqui – abandon
rem – *res, rei, f*
res, rei, f – thing
respondeo, respondere, respondi + dat – answer,
 reply, respond
retiarius, retiarum, m – retiarius (*net fighter*)
retineo, retinere, retinui – keep back
retraho, retrahere, retraxi – drag back
reus, rei, m – defendant, accused
revenio, revenire, reveni – return, come back
rex, regis, m – king
ridiculus, ridicula, ridiculum – funny, humorous
ripa rivi – bank of the river
ripa, ripae, f – bank
rivus, rivi, m – river, stream
robustus, robusta, robustum – strong, hardy
rogo, rogare, rogavi – ask
Romanus, Romana, Romanum – Roman (*adj.*)
Romanus, Romani, m – Roman (*n.*)
rosa, rosae, f – rose
roseus, rosea, roseum – pink
ruber, rubra, rubrum – red

S

sacerdos, sacerdotis, f – priestess
sacerdos, sacerdotis, m – priest
saepe – often
salarium, salarii, n – salt allowance
salio, salire, salui – jump
saluto, salutare, salutavi – greet

salveo, salvere – to be well, be in good health
satis – enough
scio, scire, scivi – know
scribo, scribere, scripsi – write
scriptor, scriptoris, m – author
scutum, scuti, n – shield
sed – but
sedeo, sedere, sedi – sit
semper – always
senem – *senex, senis, m*
senex, senis, m – old man
sensit – *sentio, sentire, sensi*
sentio, sentire, sensi – feel
serpens, serpentis, m – serpent, snake
servo, servare, servavi – save, protect
serva, servae, f – servant (female)
servus, servi, m – slave, servant
sensorium, sensorii, n – family room
sibi – themselves
signum, signi, n – sign, seal, signal
silva, silvae, f – forest, woods
sine + abl – without
socolata, socolatae, f – chocolate
sol, solis, m – sun
solus, sola, solum – alone, lonely
sonus, soni, m – sound
sordidus, sordida, sordidum – dirty
soror, sororis, f – sister
spectator, spectatoris, m – audience member
specto, spectare, spectavi – look at, watch
splendidus, splendida, splendidum – splendid
stat – *sto, stare, steti*
statim – immediately, at once
statua, statuae, f – statue
stella, stellae, f – star
steti – *sto, stare, steti*
sto, stare, steti – stand
stola, stolae, f – dress
stultus, stulta, stultum – foolish
sua – *suus, sua, suum*
suaviter – sweetly
sub + abl – under
subito – suddenly
subiuga – surrender
subsellium, subsellii, n – bench
sum – I am
sum, esse, fui – be (am, is, are, was, were)
summus, summa, summum – highest, top
sumus – we are

sunt – are, they are, there are
superbus, superba, superbum – proud, haughty
supero, superare, superavi – overpower, overcome, defeat
supplico, supplicare, supplicavi + dat – pray to
surgo, surgere, surrexi – get up, rise
surrexit – *surgo, surgere, surrexi*
suus, sua, suum – his, her

T

taberna, tabernae, f – store, shop, inn, lodge
tablinum, tablini, n – office
taceo, tacere, tacui – be silent
tacite – silently
tamen – however
tandem – finally, at last
taurus, tauri, m – bull
te – you
tectus, tecti, m – house, roof
tego, tegere, texi – cover
tela, telae, f – web
temere – rashly, casually
teneo, tenere, tenui – hold, keep
terra, terrae, f – earth, ground, land
terreo, terrere, terrui – frighten
terribilis, terribile – terrible
testudo, testudonis, f – tortoise
texo, texere, texi – weave
theatrum, theatri, n – theater
tibi – to/for you
timeo, timere, timui – be afraid, fear
tonsor, tonsoris, m – barber
tracto, tractare, tractavi – drag along, pull
trado, tradere, tradidi – hand over
traho, trahere, traxi – drag
tranquillus, tranquilla, tranquillum – calm, peaceful
trans + acc – across
tremo, tremere, tremui – shake, quake, tremble
tremor, tremoris, m – tremor, trembling
tres, tria – three
triclinium, triclinii, n – dining room
tristis, triste – sad
tu – you
tuba, tubae, f – trumpet
tuli – *fero, ferre, tuli*
tum – then
tunica, tunicae, f – tunic (*long shirt*)
turbo, turbinis, m – tornado, spinning top
tuus, tua, tuum – your, yours

U

ubi – when, where
umbo, umbonis, m – boss or center of a shield
umbra, umbrae, f – shadow, shade, ghost
urbs, urbis, f – city
utilis, utile – useful
uxor, uxoris, f – wife

V

vacca, vaccae, f – cow
vale – good-bye
valeo, valere, valui – be strong
vendo, vendere, vendidi – sell
venio, venire, veni – come
ver, veris, f – spring
verus, vera, verum – true
vestem – *vestis, vestis, f*
vester, vestra, vestrum – your (*pl*)
vestis, vestis, f – clothes
via, viae, f – street, road
vicina, vicinae, f – neighbor (female)

vicinus, vicini, m – neighbor (male)
victor, victoris, m – winner
video, videre, vidi – see
villa, villae, f – house
vinco, vincere, vici – win, conquer
vir, viri, m – man
viridis, viride – green
virtus, virtutis, f – manliness, courage, bravery
visito, visitare, visitavi – visit
vita, vitae, f – life
vitupero, vituperare, vituperavi – curse, tell off,
insult, find fault with
vobis – to/for y'all
voco, vocare, vocavi – call
volo, volare, volavi – fly
volo, velle, volui – want
vos, vobis – y'all
vox, vocis, f – voice
vulnero, vulnerare, vulneravi – wound, injure
vult – *volo, velle, volui*

English to Latin

A

abandon – relinquo, relinquere, reliqui
about – de + abl
accept – accipio, accipere, accepi
accused – reus, rei, m
across – trans + acc
act – ago, agere, egi
actor – actor, actoris, m
advance – procedo, procedere, processi
advise – moneo, monere, monui
afraid (be) – timeo, timere, timui
after – post + acc
after – postquam
afterward – postea
again – iterum
against – contra + acc
aid (noun) – auxilium, auxilii, n
aid (verb) – adiuvo, adiuvere, adiuvi
air – aura, aerae, f
alas! – eheu
all – omnis, omne
all things – omnia
ally – socius, socii, m
almost – paene
alone – solus, sola, solum
already – iam
also – quoque
altar – ara, aerae, f
although – quamquam
always – semper
am – sum
am able – possum
am away – absum
am here – adsum
among – inter + acc
amphitheater – amphitheatrum, amphitheatri, n
and – et
and – que
and so – itaque
angry – iratus, irata, iratum
animal – bestia, bestiae, f
announce – nuntio, nuntiare, nuntiavi
another – alius, alia, aliud
answer – respondeo, respondere, respondi + dat
apartment building – insulae, insularum, f pl
appear – appareo, apparere, apparui
applaud – plaudo, plaudere, plausi

apple – malum, mali, n
architect – architectus, architecti, m
are – es, sumus, estis, sunt
are able – potes, possumus, potestis, possunt
are here – ades, adsumus, adestis, adsunt
arena – arena, arenae, f
around – circum + acc
arrest – comprehendo, comprehendere, comprehendi
arrive – advenio, advenire, adveni
arrive at – pervenio, pervenire, perveni
as quickly as possible – quam celerrime
ash – cinis, cineris, m
ask – rogo, rogare, rogavi
astonished – attonitus, attonita, attonitum
astonishing – mirus, mira, mirum
at – ad + acc
at a distance – longe
at just the right time – opportune
at last (1) – postremo
at last (2) – tandem
at leisure – otiosus, otiosa, otiosum
at once – statim
athlete – athlete, athletae, m
attack (noun) – impetus, impetus, m
attack (verb) – peto, petere, petivi
auction – auctio, auctionis, f
audience member – spectator, spectatoris, m
author (1) – auctor, auctoris, m
author (2) – scriptor, scriptoris, m
away (be) – absum, abesse, abfui
away from – a, ab + abl

B

baby – infans, infantis, m/f
bad – malus, mala, malum
baker – pistor, pistoris, m
bank – ripa, ripae, f
bank of the river – ripa rivi
barbarian – barbarus, barbari, m
barber – tonsor, tonsoris, m
bark (dog) – latro, latrare, latravi
basilica – basilica, basilicae, f
bathroom – latrina, latrinae, f
battle – pugna, pugnae, f
be – sum, esse, fui
be able – possum, posse, potui
be afraid – timeo, timere, timui

be away – absum, abesse, abfui
be bold – audeo, audere, ausum sum
be bright – luceo, lucere, luxi
be here – adsum, adesse, adfui
be hungry – esurio, esurire
be in good health – salveo, salvere
be in pain – doleo, dolere, dolui
be silent – taceo, tacere, tacui
be well – salveo, salvere
bear – ursa, ursae, f
bear – ursus, ursi, m
beast – bestia, bestiae, f
beast fighter – bestiarius, bestiarii, m
beat – percutio, percutere, percussi
beautiful – pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum
beauty – forma, formae, f
because – quod
because of – propter
bedroom – cubiculum, cubiculi, n
bee – apis, apis, f
before – ante + acc
behind – post + acc
behold! – ecce!
believe – credo, credere, credidi + dat
belt – balteum, baltei, n
belt – zona, zonae, f
bench – subsellium, subsellii, n
best – optimus, optima, optimum
better – melior, melius
between – inter + acc
big – magnus, magna, magnum
bigger – maior, maius
biggest – maximus, maxima, maximum
bind – conligo, conligare, conligavi
bird – avis, avis, f
black – ater, atra, atrum
blessed – beatus, beata, beatum
blessing – beneficium, beneficii, n
block – claudio, claudere, clausi
blond – flavus, flava, flavum
blood – sanguis, sanguinis, m
blue – caeruleus, caerulea, caeruleum
book – liber, libri, m
boot – caliga, caligae, f
both . . . and – et . . . et
boxer – pugil, pugilis, m
boy – puer, pueri, m
branch – ramus, rami, m
brave – fortis, forte

bravely – fortiter
bravery – virtus, virtutis, f
bread – panis, panis, m
breastplate – lorica, loricae, f
bright (be) – luceo, lucere, luxi
bring – fero, ferre, tuli
Britons – Britanni, Britannorum, m, pl
broken – fractus, fracta, fractum
brother – frater, fratris, m
build – aedifico, aedificare, aedificavi
building – aedificium, aedificii, n
bull – taurus, tauri, m
bunch of grapes – uva, uvae, f
business – negotium, negotii, n
business man – negotiator, negotiatoris, m
but – sed
butterfly – papilio, papilionis, m
buy – emo, emere, emi
by chance – forte

C

call – voco, vocare, vocavi
call forward – provoco, provocare, provocavi
calm – tranquillus, tranquilla, tranquillum
can – possum, posse, potui
candidate – candidatus, candidati, m
candy – cuppedium, cuppedii, n
care (for) – curo, curare, curavi
carefully – diligenter
carry (1) – fero, ferre, tuli
carry (2) – porto, portare, potavi
cart – plastrum, plautri, n
casually – temere
cat – feles, felis, f
catch sight of – conspicio, conspicerere, conspexi
cautiously – caute
celebrate – celebros, celebrare, celebravi
center of a shield – umbo, umbonis, m
centurion – centurio, centurionis, m
certainly – certe
challenge – provoco, provocare, provocavi
change – muto, mutare, mutavi
character – mores, morum, f. pl
chase – agito, agitare, agitavi
cheese – caseus, casei, m
chicken – gallina, gallinae, f
chocolate – socolata, socolatae, f
choose – eligo, eligere, elegi
Christian – Christianus, Christiana, Christianum
citizen – civis, civis, m/f

city – urbs, urbis, f
city wall – vallum, valli, n
clap – plaudo, plaudere, plausi
clear – clarus, clara, clarum
clever – callidus, callida, callidum
climb on – ascendo, ascendere, ascendi
climb up – ascendo, ascendere, ascendi
clothes – vestis, vestis, f
cloud – nubes, nubis, f
club, stick – fustis, fustis, m
come – venio, venire, veni
come back – revenio, revenire, reveni
come down – descendo, descendere, descendi
command – iubeo, iubere, iussi
compete – certo, certare, certavi
competition – certamen, certaminis, n
comply with – obtempero, obtemperare, obtemperavi
conquer – vinco, vincere, vici
consider – puto, putare, putavi
consider the problem – rem cogito, rem cogitare, rem cogitavi
contest – certamen, certaminis, n
convict – convinco, convincere, convici
cook (noun) – coquus, coqui, m
cook (verb) – coquo, coquere, coxi
cookie – crustulum, crustuli, n
copy – imago, imaginis, f
cottage – casa, casae, f
count – numero, numerare, numeravi
country – rus, ruris, n
courage – virtus, virtutis, f
courthouse – basilica, basilicae, f
cover – tegeo, tegere, texi
cow – vacca, vaccae, f
cowardly – ignavus, ignava, ignavum
create – creo, creare, creavi
crime – maleficium, maleficii, n
criticism – castigatio, castigationis, f
crowd – turba, turbae, f
crown – corona, coronae, f
cry – lacrimo, lacrimare, lacrimavi
cultivate – colo, colere, colui
curious – curiosus, curiosa, curiosum
curse – vitupero. vituperare. vituperavi
custom – mos, moris, f

D

dagger – pugio, pugionis, m
danger – periculum, periculi, m
dangerous – periculosus, periculosa, periculosum
dare – audeo, audere, ausum sum
daughter – filia, filiae, f
day – dies, diei, m
dead – mortuus, mortua, mortuum
death – mors, mortis, f
decide – constituo
deep – altus, alta, altum
deer – cervus, cervi, m
defeat – supero, superare, superavi
defendant – reus, rei, m
delay – mora, morae, f
delete – erado, eradere, erasi
delight – delecto, delectare, delectavi
depart – discedo, discedere, discessi
desire (1) – cupio, cupere, cupivi
desire (2) – desidero, desiderare, desideravi
despair – despero, desperare, desperavi
destroy – deleo, delere, delevi
difficult (1) – arduus, ardua, arduum
difficult (2) – difficilis, difficile
dine – ceno, cenare, cenavi
dining room – triclinium, triclinii, n
dinner – cena, cenae, f
discus (stone Frisbee) – discus, disci, m
dirty – sordidus, sordida, sordidum
divide – divido, dividere, divisi
do (1) – ago, agere, egi
do (2) – facio, facere, feci
do not – noli
do not care – nihil curo, nihil curare, nihil curavi
dog – canis, canis, m
dolphin – delphinus, delphini, m
door – ianua, ianuae, f
down – per + acc
down from – de + abl
downtown – forum, fori, n
doze – nuto, nutare, nutavi
drag – traho, trahere, traxi
drag along – tracto, tractare, tractavi
drag back – retraho, retrahere, retraxi
drag out – extraho, extrahere, extraxi
dress – stola, stolae, f
drink – bibo, bibere, bibi

E

eagle – aquila, aquilae, f
earth – terra, terrae, f
easily – facile
eat – consumo, consumere, consumpsi
eat dinner – ceno, cenare, cenavi
educated – doctus, docta, doctum
egg – ovum, ovi, n
eight – octo
emperor – imperator, imperatoris, m
empire – imperium, imperii, n
employment – occupatio, occupationis, f
end – finis, finis, m
enemy – hostis, hostis, m
enough – satis
enter – intro, intrare, intravi
entryhall – atrium, atrii, n
entryway – vestibulum, vestibuli, n
erase – erado, eradere, erasi
err – erro, errare, erravi
eternal – perpetuus, perpetua, perpetuum
everlasting – perpetuus, perpetua, perpetuum
every – omnis, omne
everyone – omnia
everything – omnia
evil – malus, mala, malum
examine – inspicio, inspicere, inspexi
excellent – optimus, optima, optimum
exercise ground – palaestra, palaestrae, f
expensive – pretiosus, pretiosa, pretiosum
explain – explico, explicare, explicavi
eye – oculus, oculi, m

F

faithful – fidelis, fidele
fall – cado, cadere, cecidi
fall down (1) – decido, decidere, decidi
fall down (2) – incido, incidere, incidi
family – gens, gentis, f
family room – sessorium, sessorii, n
famous – notus, nota, notum
far away – procul
farm (verb) – colo, colere, colui
farmer – agricola, agricolae, m
father – pater, patris, m
fatherland – patria, patriae, f
fatherland – patria, patriae, f
favor (noun) – beneficium, beneficii, n
favor (verb) – faveo, favere, favi + dat

fear – timeo, timere, timui
feather – penna, pennae, f
feel – sentio, sentire, sensi
festival – dies festus
festive – festus, festa, festum
field – ager, agri, m
fierce – ferox, gen. ferocis
fiercely – ferociter
fight (noun) – pugna, pugnae, f
fight (verb) – pugno, pugnare, pugnavi
figure – forma, formae, f
finally (1) – postremo
finally (2) – tandem
find – invenio, invenire, inveni
find fault with – vitupero. vituperare. vituperavi
find guilty – convinco, convincere, convici
fine – elegans, gen. elegantis
fire – ignis, ignis, m
first – primo
first – primus, prima, primum
first day of the month – Kalends
fish – piscis, piscis, m
flame – flamma, flammae, f
flee – fugio, fugere, fugi
flee! – abi
flow – fluo, fluere, fluxi
flower – flos, floris, m
fly (verb) – evolo, evolare, evolavi
fly (verb 2) – volo, volare, volavi
food – cibus, cibi, m
foolish – stultus, stulta, stultum
foot – pes, pedis, m
for a long time – diu
for a short time – paulisper
for me – mihi
for us – nobis
for y'all – vobis
for you – tibi
forest – silva, silvae, f
fortunate – beatus, beata, beatum
forum – forum, fori, n
fox – vulpes, vulpis, f
freedom – libertas, libertatis, f
friend – amicus, amici, m
friend (girl) – amica, amicae, f
frighten – terreo, terrere, terrui
frightened – perterritus, perterrita, perterritum
frog – rana, ranae, f
from (1) – a, ab + abl

from (2) – e, ex, + abl
full – plenus, plena, plenum
funny – ridiculus, ridicula, ridiculum

G

game – ludus, ludi m
garden – hortus, horti, m
garden with colonnade – peristylum, peristyli, n
gate – porta, portae, f
gather – convenio, convenire, conveni
general – dux, ducis, m
get – accipio, accipere, accepi
get up – surgo, surgere, surrexi
ghost – umbra, umbrae, f
gift – donum, doni, n
giraffe – camelopardalis, camelopardalis, f
girl – puella, puellae, f
give – do, dare, dedi
give back – reddo, reddere, reddidi
give thanks – gratias ago, gratias agere, gratias egi
gladiator – gladiator, gladiatoris, m
glitter – luceo, lucere, luxi
go – eo, ire, ii
go away! – abi
go out – exeo, exire, exii
goat – caper, capri, m
god – deus, dei, m
goddess – dea, deae, f
gods – di
gods (household) – Lares, Larum, m pl
goes – it
gold – aurum, auri, n
golden – aureus, aurea, aureum
goldfish – hippurus, hippuri, m
good – bonus, bona, bonum
good-bye – vale
goods – merx, mercis, f
grab – rapio, rapere, rapui
grandson – nepos, nepotis, m
grape – uva, uvae, f
grave – sepulcrum, sepulcri, n
great (size) – magnus, magna, magnum
greater – maior, maius
greatest – maximus, maxima, maximum
greedily – avide
Greek (adjective) – Graecus, Graeca, Graecum
Greek (noun) – Graecus, Graeci, m
green – viridis, viride
greet – saluto, salutare, salutavi

grief – dolor, doloris, m
ground – terra, terrae, f
growl – fremo, fremere, fremui
guard (verb) – custodio, custodire, custodivi
guest – hospes, hospitis, m

H

habit – mos, moris, f
habits – mores, morum, f. pl
hamlet – vicus, vici, m
hand over – trado, tradere, tradidi
handsome – pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum
happy (1) – beatus, beata, beatum
happy (2) – laetus, laeta, laetum
harbor – portus, portus, m
hard – arduus, ardua, arduum
hardy – robustus, robusta, robustum
has (not helping verb) – habet
haughty – superbus, superba, superbum
have (not helping verb) – habeo, habere, habui
have faith in – credo, credere, credidi + dat
he is – est
he was – erat
he, she, it was away – aberat
head – caput, capitis, n
head for – peto, petere, petivi
hear – audio, audire, audivi
heart – cor, cordis, n
heavy – gravis, grave
hedgehog – ericius, ericii, m
helmet – galea, galeae, f
help (noun) – auxilium, auxilii, n
help (verb) – adiuvo, adiuvere, adiuvavi
hen – gallina, gallinae, f
her – eam
her, hers – suus, sua, suum
here – huc
here (be) – adsum, adesse, adfui
hero – heros, herois, m
herself – ipse, ipsa, ipsum
highest – summus, summa, summum
him – eum
himself – ipse, ipsa, ipsum
his – suus, sua, suum
history – historia, historiae, f
hit (1) – percutio, percutere, percussi
hit (2) – pulso, pulsare, pulsavi
hold – teneo, tenere, tenui

hole in roof for rain/sun – compluvium,
 compluvii, n
home – domus, domus, f
honest – probus, proba, probum
honey – mel, mellis, n
hooray – euge
horse – equus, equi, m
horsefly – oestrus, oestri, m
house (1) – casa, casae, f
house (2) – tectus, tecti, m
house (3) – villa, villae, f
household gods – Lares, Larum, m pl
how – quam
however (1) – autem
however (2) – tamen
howl – ululo, ululare, ululavi
huge – ingens, gen. ingentis
human (1) – homo, hominis, m
human (2) – humanus, humani, m
human (adjective) – humanus, humana, humanum
humorous – ridiculus, ridicula, ridiculum
hunger, be hungry – esurio, esurire
hungry – famelicus, famelica, famelicum
hunt – agito, agitare, agitavi
hunter – venator, venatoris, m
hunting spear – venabulum, venabuli, n
hurry (1) – festino, festinare, festinavi
hurry (2) – contendo, contendere, contendi
hurt – doleo, dolere, dolui
husband – maritus, mariti, m

I

I – ego
I am – sum
I am away – absum
I am here – adsum
I was – eram
I was away – aberam
I was here – aderam
I will be – ero
ibis – ibis, ibidis, f
idle – otiosus, otiose, otiosum
image – imago, imaginis, f
immediately – statim
imprint – imprimo, imprimere, impressi
in – in + abl
in front of – pro + abl
in vain – frustra
injure – vulnero, vulnerare, vulneravi
inn – taberna, tabernae, f

insult – vitupero. vituperare. vituperavi
intently – intente
into – in + acc
invite – invito, invitare, invitavi
is – est
is able – potest
is away – abest
is here – adest
island – insula, insulae, f
it is – est
it was – erat
it will be – erit
itself – ipse, ipsa, ipsum

J

javelin – pilum, pili, n
job – occupatio, occupationis, f
judge – iudex, iudicis, m
jump – salio, salire, salui
just the right time – opportune

K

keep – teneo, tenere, tenui
keep back – retineo, retinere, retinui
kill (1) – interficio, interficere, interfeci
kill (2) – neco, necare, necavi
kind – benignus, benigna, benignum
kindness – beneficium, beneficii, n
king – rex, regis, m
kingdom – regnum, regni, n
kiss – osculum, osculi, n
kitchen – culina, culinae, f
knock on – pulso, pulsare, pulsavi
know – scio, scire, scivi

L

lamb – agnus, agni, m
land – terra, terrae, f
large – magnus, magna, magnum
larger – maior, maius
largest – maximus, maxima, maximum
laugh – rideo, ridere, risi
laurel tree – laurus, lauri, m
law – lex, legis, f
lazy – ignavus, ignava, ignavum
lead – duco, ducere, duxi
leader – dux, ducis, m
learn – disco, discere, didici
learned – doctus, docta, doctum
leave – discedo, discedere, discessi
lesser – minor, minus

lesson – documentum, documenti, n
letter – epistula, epistulae, f
liberty – libertas, libertatis, f
lie back – recumbo, recumbere, recubui
lie, lie down – iaceo, iacere, iacui
life – vita, vitae, f
likeness – imago, imaginis, f
lion – leo, leonis, m
lioness – lea, leae, f
listen to – audio, audere, audivi
little – parvus, parva, parvum
live – habito, habitare, habitavi
lodge – taberna, tabernae, f
lonely – solus, sola, solum
long – longus, longa, longum
long distance – longe
long way off – longe
look around – circumspecto, circumspectare, circumspectavi
look at (1) – inspicio, inspicere, inspexi
look at (2) – specto, spectare, spectavi
look for – quaero, quaerere, quaesi
lose – amitto, amittere, amisi
loudly – clare
love (noun) – amor, amoris, m
love (verb) – amo, amare, amavi
loyal – fidelis, fidele

M

made of stone – lapideus, lapidea, lapideum
make – facio, facere, feci
make a mistake – erro, errare, erravi
man – vir, viri, m
man (general) – homo, hominis, m
manliness – virtus, virtutis, f
manner – mos, moris, f
many – multi, multae, multa
marvelous – mirabilis, mirabile
master (of the house) – dominus, domini, m
me – me
meanwhile – interea
meet – convenio, convenire, conveni
merchandise – merx, mercis, f
merchant – mercator, mercatoris, m
middle – medius, media, medium
milk – lac, lactis, n
mine – meus, mea, meum
miser – avarus, avari, m
miserable – miser, misera, miserum
money – pecunia, pecuniae, f

monkey – simius, simii, m
monster – monstrum, monstri, n
monster (1) – belua, beluae, f
monster (2) – monstrum, monstri, n
monument – monumentum, monumenti, n
moon – luna, lunae, f
moral – documentum, documenti, n
mother – mater, matris, f
mountain – mons, montis, m
much – multus, multa, multum
murmillo – murmillo, murmillonis, m
must – debeo, debere, debui
my – meus, mea, meum

N

nag – castigo, castigare, castigavi
near – prope + acc
nearly – paene
necessary – necesse
neighbor (male) – vicinus, vicini, m
neighbor (female) – vicina, vicinae, f
net fighter – retiarius, retiarii, m
new – novus, nova, novum
next day – postridie
night – nox, noctis, f
no – minime
no (amount) – nullus, nulla, nullum
no longer – non iam
no one – nemo
noble – nobilis, nobile
nod (off) – nuto, nutare, nutavi
not – non
not any – nullus, nulla, nullum
not want – nolo, nolle, nolui
nothing – nihil
now (1) – nunc
now (2) – iam
nymph – nympa, nympae, f

O

occupation – occupatio, occupationis, f
offer – offero, offerre, obtuli
office – tablinum, tablini, n
often – saepe
oh – o
oh dear – eheu
oh no – eheu
old man – senex, senis, m
on – in + abl
once – olim

once upon a time – olim
onion – caepa, caepae, f
onto – in + acc
open – aperio, aperire, aperui
or – aut
orange (color) – aurantius, aurantia, aurantium
other – alius, alia, aliud
other (the) – alter, altera, alterum
others the – ceteri, ceterae, cetera
ought – debeo, debere, debui
our – noster, nostra, nostrum
out of – e, ex + abl
overcome – supero, superare, superavi
overpower – supero, superare, superavi
owe – debeo, debere, debui
owl – bubo, bubonis, m
ox – bos, bovis, m

P

pain (be in) – doleo, dolere, dolui
pain (noun) – dolor, doloris, m
painting – pictura, picturae, f
palace – aula, aulae, f
part – pars, partis, f
partner – socius, socii, m
paw – pes, pedis, m
peace – pax, pacis, f
peaceful – tranquillus, tranquilla, tranquillum
peacock – pavo, pavonis, m
people – populus, populi, m
people (a) – gens, gentis, f
Persians – Persae
picture – pictura, picturae, f
pig – porcus, porci, m
pillow – pulvinus, pulvini, m
pink – roseus, rosea, roseum
pirate – pirata, piratae, m
play – fabula, fabulae, f
please (1) – delecto, delectare, delectavi
please (2) – placeo, placere, placui + dat
please (request) – si placet
poem – carmen, carminis, f
poet – poeta, poetae, m
point out – ostendo, ostendere, ostendi
Pompeian – Pompeianus, Pompeiani, m
port – portus, portus, m
power – potestas, potestatis, f
power (imperial) – imperium, imperii, n
powerful – potens, gen. potentis – powerful
praise – laudo, laudare, laudavi

pray to – supplico, supplicare, supplicavi + dat
prayer – prex, precis, f
prepare – paro, parare, paravi
press upon – imprimo, imprimere, impressi
priest – sacerdos, sacerdotis, m
priestess – sacerdos, sacerdotis, f
princess – regis filia, regis filiae, f
prize – praemium, praemii, n
proceed – procedo, procedere, processi
produce – edo, edere, edidi
promise – promitto, promittere, promisi
proper – decorus, decora, decorum
protect – servo, servare, servavi
proud – superbus, superba, superbum
public square – forum, fori, n
pull – tracto, tractare, tractavi
pull out – extraho, extrahere, extraxi
punch – pulso, pulsare, pulsavi
punishment – castigatio, castigationis, f
purple – purpureus, purpurea, purpureum
put down – depono, deponere, deposui
put on – induo, induere, indui

Q

quake – tremo, tremere, tremui
queen – regina, reginae, f
quick – celer, celeris, celere
quickly – celeriter

R

racket – clamor, clamoris, m
rampart – vallum, valli, n
rapid – rapidus, rapida, rapidum
rashly – temere
reach (1) – advenio, advenire, adveni
reach (2) – pervenio, pervenire, perveni
read – lego, legere, legi
receive – accipio, accipere, accepi
reception hall – atrium, atrii, n
recline – recumbo, reumbere, recubui
red – ruber, rubra, rubrum
reflection – imago, imaginis, f
refuse – nolo, nolle, nolui
reign – rego, regere, rexi
relate – narro, narrare, narraui
remain – maneo, manere, mansi
reply – respondeo, respondere, respondi + dat
respond – respondeo, respondere, respondi + dat
rest, the rest – ceteri, ceterae, cetera
return (an object) – reddo, reddere, reddidi

return (come back) – revenio, revenire, reveni
reward – praemium, praemii, n
right – decorus, decora, decorum
rise – surgo, surgere, surrexi
river (big) – flumen, fluminis, n
river (little) – rivus, rivi, m
road – via, viae, f
roar – fremo, fremere, fremui
rock – lapis, lapidis, m
Roman (*adjective*)– Romanus, Romana, Romanum
Roman (*noun*) – Romanus, Romani, m
roof – tectus, tecti, m
rooster – gallus, galli, m
rose – rosa, rosae, f
rude – insolens, gen. insolentis
rule (*verb*) – regno, regnare, regavi
rule (*verb 2*) – rego, regere, rexi
run – curro, currere, cucurri
run away – fugio, fugere, fugi
run away! – abi
rush – ruo, ruere, rui

S

sad – tristis, triste
safety – salus, salutis, f
said – inquit
sail – navigo, navigare, navigavi
sailor – nauta, nautae, m
salt allowance – salarium, salarii, n
satisfied – contentus, contenta, contentum
save – servo, servare, servavi
say – dico, dicere, dixi
says – inquit
school – ludus, ludi, m
scold – castigo, castigare, castigavi
seal – signum, signi, n
search for – quaero, quaerere, quaei
second (the) – alter, altera, alterum
see – video, videre, vidi
seek – peto, petere, petivi
seize – rapio, rapere, rapui
sell – vendo, vendere, vendidi
send – mitto, mittere, misi
send out – emitto, emitter, emisi
serious – gravis, grave
serpent – serpens, serpentis, m
shade – umbra, umbrae, f
shadow – umbra, umbrae, f
shake – tremo, tremere, tremui
shape – forma, formae, f

she is – est
she was – erat
she will be – erit
sheep – ovis, ovis, f
shepherd – pastor, pastoris, m
shield – scutum, scuti, n
shine – luceo, lucere, luxi
ship – navis, navis, f
shoe – calceus, calcei, m
shop – taberna, tabernae, f
shout (*noun*) – clamor, clamoris, m
shout (*verb*) – clamo, clamare, clamavi
shout out – exclamo, exclamare, exclamavi
show – ostendo, ostendere, ostendi
shut – claudio, claudere, clausi
sign – signum, signi, n
signal – signum, signi, n
silently – tacite
sing (1) – cano, canere, cecini
sing (2) – canto, cantare, cantavi
sister – soror, sororis, f
sit – sedeo, sedere, sedi
sky – caelum, caeli, n
slave – servus, servi, m
slave girl – ancilla, ancillae, f
sleep – dormio, dormire, dormivi
small – parvus, parva, parvum
smaller – minor, minus
smallest – minimus, minima, minimum
smart – callidus, callida, callidum
smell – olfacio, olfacere, olfeci
smile – rideo, ridere, risi
snake – serpens, serpentis, m
snatch – rapio, rapere, rapui
sniff – olfacio, olfacere, olfeci
snow – nix, nivis, f
soldier – miles, militis, m
son – filius, filii, m
song – carmen, carminis, n
soon – mox
sound – sonus, soni, m
speak – dico, dicere, dixi
spectator – spectator, spectatoris, m
spider – aranea, aranae, f
splendid – splendidus, splendida, splendidum
spring (season) – ver, veris, f
square – quadrum, quadri, n
stage – scaena, scaenae, f
stand – sto, stare, steti

star – stella, stellae, f
statue – statua, statuae, f
stay – maneo, manere, mansi
steep – arduus, ardua, arduum
stone – lapis, lapidis, m
stone (adjective) – lapideus, lapidea, lapideum
store – taberna, tabernae, f
story – fabula, fabulae, f
strange – mirabilis, mirabile
strawberry – fragum, fragi, n
stream – rivus, rivi, m
street – via, viae, f
strike – percutio, percutere, percussi
strong (1) – fortis, forte
strong (2) – robustus, robusta, robustum
strong (be) – valeo, valere, valui
student (female) – discipula, discipulae, f
student (male) – discipulus, discipuli, m
submit to – obtempero, obtemperare, obtemperavi
suddenly – subito
suit – placeo, placere, placui + dat
summer – aestas, aestatis, f
sun – sol, solis, m
support – faveo, favere, favi + dat
surrender – subiuga
swan – cygnus, cygni, m
sweetly – suaviter
swift (1) – celer, celeris, celere
swift (2) – rapidus, rapida, rapidum
swim – nato, natare, natavi
sword – gladius, gladii, m
sword belt – cingulum, cinguli, n

T

table – mensa, mensae, f
take – capio, capere, cepi
take off – depono, deponere, deposui
tall – altus, alta, altum
tapestry – palla, pallae, f
taste – gusto, gustare, gustavi
tasteful – elegans, gen. elegantis
teach – doceo, docere, docui
teacher (female) – magistra, magistrae, f
teacher (male) – magister, magistri, m
tell (1) – dico, dicere, dixi
tell (2) – narro, narrare, narravi
tell off – vituperare, vituperare, vituperavi
temple – templum, templi, n
terrible – terribilis, terribile

terrified – perterritus, perterrita, perterritum
than – quam
thank – gratias ago, gratias agere, gratias egi
that – ille, illa, illud
the other – alter, altera, alterum
the second – alter, altera, alterum
theater – theatrum, theatri, n
themselves – sibi
then – tum
there – ibi
there are – sunt
there is – est
there was – erat
there were – erant
there will be – erit, erunt
therefore – igitur
these – hi, hae, haec
they are – sunt
they are away – absunt
they are here – adsunt
they were – erant
they were away – aberant
they were here – aderant
they will be – erunt
thick – densus, densa, densum
thief – fur, furis, m
thing – res, rei, f
think (1) – cogito, cogitare, cogitavi
think (2) – puto, putare, putavi
third – tertius, tertia, tertium
this – hic, haec, hoc
thorn – spina, spinae, f
those – illi, illae, illa
three – tres, tria
through – per + acc
throw – iacio, iacere, ieci
throw down – deicio, deicere, deieci
throw out – emitto, emittere, emisi
tiger – tigris, tigris, m
tightrope walker – funambulus, funambuli, m
tired – fessus, fessa, fessum
to me – mihi
to this place – huc
to us – nobis
to y'all – vobis
to you – tibi
to, towards – ad + acc
today – hodie
tomato – lycopersicum, lycopersici, n

tomb – sepulcrum, sepulcri, n
too – quoque
top – summus, summa, summum
tornado – turbo, turbinis, m
tortoise – testudo, testudinis, f
toss – iacto, iactare, iactavi
town – oppidum, oppidi, n
tree – arbor, arboris, m
tremble – tremo, tremere, tremui
trembling – tremor, tremoris, m
tremor – tremor, tremoris, m
trousers – braciae, bracarum, f. pl
true – verus, vera, verum
trumpet – tuba, tubae, f
trust – credo, credere, credidi + dat
tunic – tunica, tunicae, f
two – duo, duae, duo

U

under – sub + abl
understand – intellego, intellegere, intellexi
unlucky – infelix, gen. infelicis
unusual – insolens, gen. insolentis
uproar – clamor, clamoris, m
us – nos
useful – utilis, utile
useless – inutilis, inutile

V

vanish – evaneo, evanere, evanui
very – valde
very bad – pessimus, pessima, pessimum
very good – optimus, optima, optimum
very much – valde
village – vicus, vici, m
visit – visito, visitare, visitavi
voice – vox, vocis, f

W

wage – gero, gerere, gessi
wagon – plaustrum, plaustri, n
wait for – exspecto, exspectare, exspectavi
wake up – excito, excitare, excitavi
walk – ambulo, ambulare, ambulavi
wander – erro, errare, erravi
want (*desire*) – cupio, cupere, cupivi
want (*to do*) – volo, velle, volui
warn – moneo, monere, monui
warning – documentum, documenti, n
was – eram, erat
was able – poteram, poterat

was away – aberat
was here – aderat
wasp – vespa, vespae, f
watch – specto, spectare, spectavi
water – aqua, aquae, f
wax – cera, cerae, f
wax tablet – cera, cerae, f
way (*direction*) – via, viae, f
way (*manner*) – modus, modi, m
we – nos
we are – sumus
we are away – absumus
we are here – adsumus
we were – eramus
we were away – aberamus
we were here – aderamus
we will be – erimus
wear – gero, gerere, gessi
weave – texo, texere, texi
web – tela, telae, f
weep – lacrimo, lacrimare, lacrimavi
well-known – notus, nota, notum
went – ibat
were – eras, eramus, eratis, erant
were able – poteras, poteramus, poteratis, poterant
werewolf – versipellis, versipellis, m
whack – pulso, pulsare, pulsavi
whale – balaena, balaenae, f
what – quid
where – ubi
who – qui, quae, quod
who? – quis
whole – totus, tota, totum
whose – cuius
why – cur
wicked – malus, mala, malum
wife – uxor, uxoris, f
wild animal – bestiarius, bestiarii, m
will be able – potero, poteris, poterit, poterimus, poteritis, poterunt
win – vinco, vincere, vici
window – fenestra, fenestrae, f
wine – vinum, vini, n
wine sweetened with honey – mulsum, mulsi, n
winner (*female*) – victrix, victricis, f
winner (*male*) – victor, victoris, m
with – cum + abl
with time off – otiosus, otiose, otiosum
without – sine + abl

wolf - lupus, lupi, m
woman - femina, feminae, f
wonderful (1) - mirabilis, mirabile
wonderful (2) - mirus, mira, mirum
woods - silva, silvae, f
work (*noun*) - labor, laboris, m
work (*verb*) - laboro, laborare, laboravi
worm - vermis, vermis, m
worst - pessimus, pessima, pessimum
wound (*verb*) - vulnero, vulnerare, vuleravi
wretched - miser, misera, miserum
write - scribo, scribere, scripsi

Y

y'all - vos, vobis
y'all are - estis
y'all are away - abestis
y'all are here - adestis
y'all were - eratis
y'all were away - aberatis
y'all were here - aderatis
y'all will be - eritis
yellow (hair) - flavus, flava, flavum
yellow (*things*) - croceus, crocea, croceum
yesterday - heri
you - te
you - tu
you are - es
you are away - abes
you are here - ades
you were - eras
you were away - aberas
you were here - aderas
you will be - eris
young man - iuvenis, iuvenis, m
your (*pl*) - vester, vestra, vestrum
your, yours - tuus, tua, tuum