

Dictionary 3: Latin to English

A

a, ab + abl – from, away from
abeo, abere, abii, abitum – go away
absondo, absondere, abscondidi, absconditum – hide
abstuli – *aufero, auferre, abstuli, ablatum*
accipio, accipere, accepi, acceptum – accept, receive
accommodo, accommodare, accommodavi, accomodatum – fit
acies, aciei, f – field of battle, keenness, edge, line of battle
actor, actoris, m – actor
ad + acc – to, at, toward
adamo, adamare, adamavi, adamatus – fall in love with
adeo, adire, adii, aditum – go up to, approach
adflctus, adflcta, adflctum – heartbroken, shattered
adoro, adorare, adoravi, adoratum – worship
advenio, advenire, adveni, adventum – arrive, reach
aedifico, aedificare, aedificavi, aedificatum – build
Aegyptus, Aegypti, m – Egypt
agito, agitare, agitavi, agitatum – chase, hunt
agmen, agminis, n – line, column of people
ago, agere, egi, actum – do, act, drive
ager, agri, m – field
agricola, agricolae, m – farmer
agro – *ager, agri, m*
aliquando – one day
aliquid – something
Alpes – the Alps
alter, altera, alterum – the other, the second
altus, alta, altum – tall, deep
ambulo, ambulare, ambulavi, ambulatum – walk
amica, amicae, f – friend
amicus, amici, m – friend
amitto, amittere, amisi, amissum – lose
amo, amare, amavi, amatum – love (*verb*), like (*verb*)
amor, amoris, m (*noun*) – love
animal, animalis, n – living creature, animal
animus, animi, m – soul, spirit, mind
annus, anni, m – year
anser, anseris, m – goose
ante + acc – before
antiquus, antiqua, antiquum – ancient
aper, apri, m – boar, wild boar
aperio, aperire, aperui, apertum – open, uncover
apertus, aperta, apertum – opened
appareo, apparere, apparui, apparitum – appear
appello, appellare, appellavi, appellatum – call, address, appeal to
aptus, apta, aptum – fit
aqua, aquae, f – water
aquila, aquilae, f – eagle
arbor, arboris, f – tree
arca, arcae, f – chest, box
arcus, arcus, m – bow (weapon & shape)
argenteus, argentea, argenteum – silver, made of silver
ascendo, ascendere, ascendi, ascensum – climb
aspicio, aspicere, aspexi, aspectum – glance
astrum, astri, n – star
atque – and

atrium, atrii, n – reception hall, atrium
attonitus, attonita, attonitum – astonished
auctor, auctoris, m – author
audeo, audere, ausus sum – dare
audio, audire, audivi, auditum – hear, listen to
aufero, auferre, abstuli, ablatum – carry away, carry off, remove
aula, aulae, f – palace
aureus, aurea, aureum – golden, made of gold
Aurora, Aurorae, f – Aurora (*goddess of the dawn*)
aurum, auri, n – gold
aut – or
autem – however
auxilium, auxilii, n – help, aid
avarus, avara, avarum – greedy
avis, avis, f – bird

B

bellum, belli, n – war
bellus, bella, bellum – beautiful
belua, beluae, f – monster, beast
bene – well
benignus, benigna, benignum – kind (*adjective*)
bestia, bestiae, f – wild animal, beast
bonus, bona, bonum – good
brevis, breve – short, brief
Britannus, Britanni, m – Briton
bucino, bucinare, bucinavi, bucinatum – honk

C

cachinno, cachinnare, cachinnavi, cachinnatum – cackle
cacumen, cacuminis, n – top, summit
cado, cadere, cecidi, casum – fall
caedo, caedere, cecidi, caesum – chop (down), cut
caelum, caeli, n – sky, heaven
caeruleus, caerulea, caeruleum – blue
calceus, calcei, m – shoe
callidus, callida, callidum – clever, smart
calvus, calva, calvum – bald
candelabrum, candelabri, n – candlestick
candidatus, candidati, m (*noun*) – candidate
candidus, candida, candidum (*adjective*) – white, light colored
canis, canis, m – dog
cano, canere, cecini, cantum (1) – sing
canto, cantare, cantavi, cantatum (2) – sing
cantus, cantus, m – song
capilli, capillorum, m. pl – hair
capio, capere, cepi, captum – take
Capitolinus, Capitolina, Capitolinum – Capitoline
caput, capitis, n – head
carcer, carceris, m – prison, jail, cell
carpo, carpere, carpsi, carptum – pick, pluck, seize
Carthago, Carthaginis, f – Carthage
casa, casae, f – cottage, house
castellum, castelli, n – castle
casus, casus, m – chance
cavea, caveae, f – cave, cavern
caverna, cavernae, f – cave, cavern
caulis, caulis, m – stalk

cecidi* – *caedo, caedere, cecidi, caesum*
 cecidi* – *cado, cadere, cecidi, casum*
 cecini – *cano, canere, cecini, cantum*
 cedo, cedere, cessi, cessum – make way
 celer, celeris, celere – quick, swift, fast
 celeriter – quickly, swiftly
 cella, cellae, f – storeroom
 cena, cenae, f – dinner
 cenaculum, cenaculi, n – attic, garret
 cepi – *capio, capere, cepi, captum*
 cervical, cervicalis, n – pillow
 cessi – *cedo, cedere, cessi, cessum*
 chorea, choreae, f – ball, dance
 cibus, cibi, m – food
 cicada, cicadae, f – grasshopper
 circa + acc – around
 circumeo, circumire, circumii, circumitum – travel through
 clamo, clamare, clamavi, clamatum (*verb*)– shout, call, proclaim
 clamor, clamoris, m (*noun*)– racket, uproar
 clarus, clara, clarum – clear, bright
 claudo, claudere, clausi, clausum – close, shut, block
 coepit – he began
 cogito, cogitare, cogitavi, cogitatum – think, consider
 rem cogitare – consider the matter
 cognosco, cognoscere, cognovi, cognitum – find out, discover,
 get to know
 coma, comae, f – hair
 commater, commatris, f – godmother
 commodus, commoda, commodum – convenient
 compleo, complere, complevi, completum – fill
 concludo, concludere, conclusi, conclusum – lock
 confero, confere, contuli, conlatum – take
 conficio, conficere, confeci, confectum – finish, make ready
 confiteor, confiteri, confessus sum – admit, confess
 congreco, congregare, congregavi, congregatum – gather
 conicio, conicere, conieci, coniectum – throw together, throw
 coniunx, coniugis, f/m – spouse
 conservo, conservare, conservavi, conservatum – preserve, keep
 consido, considerare, consedi, consessum – sit down
 consilium capere – make a plan, have an idea
 consilium, consilii, n – plan, idea
 consisto, consistere, constitui, constitum – stop
 conspicio, conspicere, conspexi, conspectum – catch sight of
 consumo, consumere, consumpsi, consumptum – eat
 contendo, contendere, contendi, contendum – hurry
 contingo, contingere, contigi, contactum – reach
 contra + acc – against, opposite
 contuli – *confero, conferre, contuli, conlatum*
 convolvo, colvere, convolvi, convolutum – roll (up)
 copiae, copiarum, f pl – troops
 cor, cordis, n – heart (organ)
 cornu, cornus, n – horn
 corpus, corporis, n – body
 credo, credere, credidi, creditum + dat–trust, believe, have faith in
 creo, creare, creavi, creatum – create
 crepida, crepidae, f – slipper
 crinis, crineris, m – hair
 croceus, crocea, croceum – yellow
 crudelis, crudele – cruel

cubiculum, cubiculi, n – bedroom
 cubo, cubare, cubui, cubitum – lie (*on*)
 cucurri – *curro, currere, cursi, cursum*
 culcita, culcitae, f – mattress
 culina, culinae, f – kitchen
 culpa, culpa, f – fault, blame
 cum + abl – with
 cuppediae, cuppediarum, f pl – candy, sweets
 cur – why
 cura, curae, f – care, anxiety, concern
 curiosus, curiosa, curiosum – curious
 curo, curare, curavi, curatum – arrange, see to, heal, cure, provide
 for, take care of, worry about, care about
 curro, currere, cucurri, cursum – run
 curvus, curva, curvum – bent, curved
 custodio, custodire, custodivi, custoditum – guard (*verb*)

D

dat – *do, dare, dedi, datum*
 de + abl – down from, about
 dea, deae, f – goddess
 debeo, debere, debui, debitum – owe, ought, must
 decido, decidere, decidi, ~ – fall down
 decorus, decora, decorum – right, proper
 dedico, dedicare, dedicavi, dedicatum – dedicate
 dedit – *do, dare, dedi, datum*
 defendo, defendere, defendi, defensum – defend, protect
 deicio, deicere, deieci, deiectum – throw down
 deinde – then
 delecto, delectare, delectavi, delectatum – please
 deleo, delere, delevi, deletum – destroy
 deligo, deligere, delegi, delectum – choose, select
 delustro, delustrare, delustravi, delustratum – free from
 enchantment/charm/spell
 demitto, demittere, demisi – let down, let fall, lower, drop
 demo, demere, dempsi, demptum – take away, subtract
 denique – finally, at last
 dens, dentis, m – tooth
 derideo, deridere, derisi, derisum – laugh at, mock, make fun of
 descendo, descendere, descendi, descensum – go down
 desidero, desiderare, desideravi, desideratum – desire, long for, miss
 desisto, desistere, destiti, destitum – cease, withdraw
 despiciam – I will despise
 deus, dei, m – god
 di – gods
 Diana – Diana (*goddess of the hunt*)
 dico, dicere, dixi, dictum – say, speak, tell
 dictator, dictatoris, m – dictator
 dies, diei, m – day
 difficilis, difficile – difficult
 digitus, digiti, m – finger, toe
 discedo, discedere, discessi, discessum – depart, leave, go out of
 discessi – *discedo, discedere, discessi, discessum*
 discipulus, discipuli, m – student
 discordia, discordiae, f – disagreement, discord
 diu – for a long time
 dives, gen. divitis – rich, wealthy
 divido, dividere, dividi, divisum – divide
 divitiae, divitiarum, f. pl – riches
 dixi – *dico, dicere, dixi, dictum*

do, dare, dedi, datum – give
doceo, docere, docui, doctum – teach
doleo, dolere, dolui – grieve, mourn, suffer pain
dolor, doloris, m – pain, grief
dominus, domini, m – master (of the house)
domus, domus, f – home
donec – until
donum, doni, n – gift
dormio, dormire, dormivi, dormitum – sleep, fall asleep
draco, draconis, m – dragon
ducere matrimonium – marry, lead into marriage
duco, ducere, duxi, ductum – lead
dum – while, as
duo, duae, duo – two
durus, dura, durum – hard
dux, ducis, m – leader, general
dux – *duco, ducere, duxi, ductum*

E

e, ex + abl – out of, from
eam – her
ecce – behold, look
effugio, effugere, effugi, effugitum – escape, run away
egi – *ago, agere, egi, actum*
ego – I
eheu – oh dear
ei – to him
eluvies, eluviei, f – flood
emergeo, emergere, emersi, emersum – surface (*verb*)
emit – *emo, emere, emi, emptum*
emitto, emittere, emisi, emissum – send out, throw out
emo, emere, emi, emptum – buy
enim – for
eo, ire, ii and ivi, itum – go
epistula, epistulae, f – letter (*mail*)
equus, equi, m – horse
erado, eradere, erasi, erasum – scratch out, get rid of, delete
eram – I was
eramus – we were
erant – they were, there were
eras – you were
erasi – *erado, eradere, erasi, erasum*
erat – was, he/she/it was, there was
eratis – y'all were
erimus – we will be
Eris – Eris, *goddess of discord*
eris – you will be
erit – will be, he/she/it will be, there will be
eritis – y'all will be
ero – I will be
erro, errare, erravi, erratum – wander, err, be mistaken, stray
erunt – they will be, there will be
es – you are
esse – *sum, esse, fui, futurum*
est – is, there is, he is, she is, it is
estis – y'all are
et – and
et . . . et – both . . . and
etiam – even
eum – him

eunt – *eo, ire, ii, itum*
evanesco, evanescere, evanui, ~ – vanish, disappear
ex – *e, ex + abl*
excelsus, excelsa, excelsum – tall
excito, excitare, excitavi, excitatum – wake up
exclamo, exclamare, exclamavi, exclamatum – exclaim, shout out
exemplum, exempli, n – example
exercitus, exercitus, m – army
expello, expellere, expulsi, expulsum – push out, drive out
exspecto, exspectare, exspectavi, exspectatum – wait for, look out
for, expect
exsulto, exsultare, exsultavi, exsultatum – rejoice, triumph

F

faba, fabae, f – bean
fabula, fabulae, f – story, play
facies, faciei, f – shape, form, figure, face
facilis, facile – easy
facio, facere, feci, factum – make, do
factum, facti, n – deed, act
falsus, falsa, falsum – deceitful, false, wrong, incorrect
fama, famae, f – fame
familia, familiae, f – family
fascino, fascinare, fascinavi, fascinatum – cast a spell, bewitch
fatum, fati, n – fate (pl. the Fates)
faveo, favere, favi, fautum + dat – support, favor
favit – *faveo, favere, favi, fautum + dat*
feci – *facio, facere, feci*
felicitas, felicitatis, f – happiness
feliciter – happily
felix, gen. felicis – happy, lucky
femina, feminae, f – woman
fenestra, fenestrae, f – window
fero, ferre, tuli, latum – bring, carry
ferocem – *ferox, gen. ferocis*
ferox, gen. ferocis – fierce
fert – brings
ferus, fera, ferum – wild
fessus, fessa, fessum – tired
festino, festinare, festinavi, festinatum – hurry
fidelis, fidele – faithful
fides + servo, servare, servavi, servatum – keep a promise
fides, fidei, f – pledge, trust, faith
filia novercae, filiae novercae, f – stepsister
filia regis, filiae regis, f – princess
filia, filae, f – daughter
filius, filii, m – son
filum, fili, n – thread
finis, finis, m – end, ending
fleo, flere, flevi, fletum – weep
flevi – *fleo, flere, flevi, fletum*
floreo – *flos, floris, m*
flos, floris, m – flower
flumen, fluminis, n – river
fluo, fluere, fluxi, fluxum – flow, run down
fluvius, fluvii, m – stream
fluxi – *fluo, fluere, fluxi, fluxum*
focus, foci, m – hearth, fireplace
forma, formae, f – figure, shape
formica, formicae, f – ant

fortis, forte – brave, strong
 fortiter – bravely
 fortuito – accidentally
 fortuna, fortunae, f – fortune
 fossa, fossae, f – ditch
 fractus, fracta, fractum – broken
 frango, frangere, fregi, fractum – break
 frater, fratris, m – brother
 fregi – frango, frangere, fregi, fractum
 frigidus, frigida, frigidum – cold, chilly
 fructus, fructus, m – fruit
 fugio, fugere, fugi, fugitum – run away, flee
 fuit – sum, esse, fui, futurum
 fulmen, fulminis, n – lightning
 fundus, fundi, m – bottom
 fur, furis, m – thief

G

Gallia, Galliae, f – Gaul
 Gallicus, Gallica, Gallicum – Gallic, Gaulish
 Gallus, Galli, m – (a) Gaul
 garrus, garrus, m – babble, chatter
 gaudium, gaudii, n – joy, gladness
 gelu, gelus, n – frost
 geminus, gemini, m – twin
 gemma, gemmae, f – jewel, gem
 genu, genus, n – knee
 gero, gerere, gessi, gestum – wear, wage
 gigas, gigantis, m – giant
 glacies, glaciei, f – ice
 gladiator, gladiatoris, m – gladiator
 gladius, gladii, m – sword
 gloria, gloriae, f – glory
 Gorgo, Gorgonis, f – Gorgon
 Graecus, Graeca, Graecum (adj) – Greek
 Graecus, Graeci, m (noun) – Greek
 graphium, graphii, n – pencil

H

habeo, habere, habui, habitum – have, has
 habet – habeo, habere, habui, habitum
 habilis, habile – fit
 habito, habitare, habitavi, habitatum – live
 habui – habeo, habere, habui, habitum
 haereo, haerere, haesi, haesum – stick, cling
 haesi – haereo, haerere, haesi, haesum
 harenosus, harenosa, harenosum – sandy
 hasta, hastae, f – spear
 Helena, Helenae, f – Helen
 hic – here
 hic, haec, hoc – this, these
 hinc – from here, hence
 hoc – hic, haec, hoc
 hodie – today
 homo, hominis, m – man, human
 hora, horae, f – hour, time
 horologium, horologii, n – clock
 horrende – dreadfully
 horrendus, horrenda, horrendum – dreadful
 hortus, horti, m – garden
 hostis, hostis, m – enemy (of the people)

humanus, humani, m – human
 hunc – hic, haec, hoc

I

iaceo, iacere, iacui, iacitum – lie (down)
 iacio, iacere, ieci, iactum – throw, cast, hurl
 iam – by that time, already, now
 ianua, ianuae, f – door
 ibi – there
 iecit – iacio, iacere, ieci, iactum
 ientaculum, ientaculi, n – breakfast
 igitur – therefore
 ignis, ignis, m – fire
 iit – eo, ire, ii, itum
 ille, illa, illud – that, those
 immaturus, immatura, immaturum – immature
 immemor, gen. immemoris – forgetful, unmindful
 immensus, immensa, immensum – enormous
 immortalitas, immortalitatis, f – immortality
 impedio, impedire, impediui, impeditum – hinder, delay, block
 impello, impellere, impulsi, impulsus – drive, push
 imperator, imperatoris, m – emperor
 imperium, imperii, n – empire
 impetus, impetus, m – battle, attack (noun)
 improbus, improba, improbum – wicked
 impulsi – impello, impellere, impulsi, impulsus
 in + abl – in, on
 in + acc – into, onto
 in aeternum – ever after
 in hominem + incido, incidere, incidi, incasum – meet
 in loco + gen – instead of
 in matrimonium ducere – marry
 incido, incidere, incidi, incasum – fall, fall down
 incipio, incipere, incepi, inceptum – begin, start
 incognitus, incognita, incognitum – unknown
 incolumis, incolume – safe and sound
 infans, infantis, m/f – baby
 infelix, gen. infelicis – unlucky
 ingens, gen. ingentis – huge
 inquit – says, said
 instruo, instruere, instruxi, instructum – build in, set up, draw up
 insula, insulae, f – island
 intellego, intellegere, intellexi, intellectum – understand
 inter + acc – between, amid, among
 intercipio, intercipere, intercepi, interceptum – steal
 interdiu – by day, in the daytime
 interficio, interficere, interfeci, interfectum – kill
 intro, intrare, intravi, intratum – enter, go in
 inveno, invenire, inveni, inventum – find
 invidiosus, invidiosa, invidiosum – jealous, envious
 invidus, invida, invidum – jealous
 invito, invitare, invitavi, invitatum – invite
 Iovis – Jupiter
 ipse, ipsa, ipsum – herself
 ira, irae, f – anger, wrath
 iratus, irata, iratum – angry
 ire – eo, ire, ii, itum
 is, ea, id – he, she, it, they
 ita – in this way
 Italia, Italiae, f – Italy

itaque – and so
 iter, itineris, n – journey
 iter + facio, facere, feci, factum – travel
 iterum – again
 iubeo, iubere, iussi, iussum – order, command
 Iulius – Julius
 Iuno, Iunonis, f – Juno (*queen of the gods*)
 Iuppiter, Iovis, m – Jupiter (*king of the gods*)
 iuro, iurare, iuravi, iuratum – vow, swear (an oath)
 iussit – *iubeo, iubere, iussi, iussum*
 iuvenis, iuvenis, m – young man
 iuvo, iuvare, iuvi, iutum – help, aid, assist
 iuxta + acc – by, close to, near to

L

labor, laboris, m (*noun*) – work, toil, labor, effort, chore, task
 laboro, laborare, laboravi, laboratum (*verb*)– work
 lacrima, lacrimae, f – tear (drop)
 lacrimo, lacrimare, lacrimavi, lacrimatum – cry, weep
 laetus, laeta, laetum – happy
 lamia, lamiae, f – vampire
 Laocoön – Laocoön, a Trojan priest of Neptune
 lapis, lapis, m – stone
 larva, larvae, f – ghoul
 lateo, latere, latui, ~ lie hidden
 laudo, laudare, laudavi, laudatum – praise (*verb*)
 lectus, lecti, m – couch, bed
 lego, legere, legi, lectum – read
 lemur, lemuris, m – evil ghost
 leo, leonis, m – lion
 levis, levis, leve – smooth
 levo, levare, levi, levatum – raise, lift up, make light, relieve
 libenter – willingly
 liber, libri, m – book
 liberalis, liberale – generous
 libertas, libertatis, f – liberty
 licet – allow
 ligneus, lignea, ligneum – wooden
 limosus, limosa, limosum – slimy
 litus, litoris, n – sea shore
 lividus, livida, lividum – black and blue
 locus, loci, m – place
 lodix, lodicis, f – blanket, bedding
 longus, longa, longum – long (time & distance)
 ludo, ludere, lusi, lusum – play
 ludo, ludere, lusi, lusum + pila – play with a ball
 lugeo, lugere, luxi, luctum – mourn
 luna, lunae, f – moon
 lupa, lupae, f – she-wolf
 lupus, lupi, m – wolf
 lux, lucis, f – light
 luxi – *lugeo, lugere, luxi, luctum*

M

macellum, macelli, n – market
 magicus, magica, magicum – magic
 magister, magistri, m – teacher (male)
 magistra, magistrae, f – teacher (female)
 magnus, magna, magnum – big, large, great
 magus, magi, m – wizard
 malus, mala, malum – bad, evil

mane (*no other forms*)– in the morning
 maneo, manere, mansi, mansum – remain, stay
 mansi – *maneo, manere, mansi, mansum*
 manubrium, manubrii, n – handle
 manus, manus, f – hand, band of men (*plural*)
 mare, maris, n – sea
 Mare Nostrum – Our Sea (the Mediterranean)
 maritus, mariti, m – husband
 mater, matris, f – mother
 matrimonium ducere – marry lead into marriage
 maximus, maxima, maximum – very big, very large, very big,
 biggest, greatest
 me – me
 mea – *meus, mea, meum*
 media nox, mediae noctis, f – midnight
 medius, media, medium – middle (of)
 mei – of me
 memor, memoris – mindful
 memoria, memoriae, f – memory
 mensa, mensae, f – table
 mercator, mercatoris, m – merchant
 meus, mea, meum – my, mine
 mihi – to/for me
 miles, militis, m – soldier
 mirabilis, mirabile – strange, wonderful, amazing
 miser, misera, miserum – wretched, miserable
 misere – poorly, wretchedly
 misi – *mitto, mittere, misi, missum*
 mitto, mittere, misi, missum – send
 mollis, molle – sensitive, tender
 moneo, monere, monui, monitum – warn, advise, remind
 monoceros, monocerotis, m – unicorn
 mons, montis, m – hill, mountain
 monstro, monstrare, monstravi, monstratum – show, point out
 monstrum, monstri, n – monster
 monumentum, monumenti, n – monument
 mora, morae, f – delay
 mors, mortis, f – death
 mortuus, mortua, mortuum – dead
 mortuus sum – I died
 mos, moris, m – custom, character, conduct
 moveo, movere, movi, motum – move, shake, disturb
 multus, multa, multum – many, much
 mumia, mumiae, f – mummy
 mundus, mundi, m – world
 muria, muriae, f – pickle
 murus, muri, m – wall
 muto, mutare, mutavi, mutatum – change

N

nam – for (*because*)
 narro, narrare, narravi, narratum – tell, relate
 nato, natare, natavi, natatum – swim
 natura, naturae, f – nature
 nauta, nautae, m – sailor
 navigo, navigare, navigagi, navigatum – sail
 navis, navis, f – ship
 ne – yes/no question
 nec – not, *neque*
 nec . . . nec – neither . . . nor

necesse – necessary
neco, necare, necavi, necatum – kill
neglego, neglegere, neglexi, neglectum – neglect, disregard
nemo – no one
neque – neither, not, nor, and not
neque . . . neque – neither . . . nor
nihil – nothing
nimis – too (much)
nimum – too (much)
nobilis, nobile – noble
nobis – to/for us
nocte – by night
noctem – *nox, noctis, f*
noctu – by night
nolo, nolle, nolui – not want, refuse
nomen, nominis, n – name
non – non
non iam – no longer
non solum – not only
nonne – “yes” question: positive statement, negative question
nonnullus, nonnulla, nonnullum – some, several
nos – we, us
noster, nostra, nostrum – our
notus, nota, notum – famous, well-known
novem – nine
noverca, novercae, f – stepmother
novus, nova, novum – new
nox, noctis, f – night
nubes, nubis, f – cloud, threat
nullus, nulla, nullum – not any, no
num – “no” question: negative statement, positive question
numerus, numeri, m – number
numquam – never
nunc – now
nunquam – never
nuntius, nuntii, m – messenger
nympha, nymphae, f – nymph, fairy

O

O – oh
obscurus, obscura, obscurum – dark
obtineo, obtinere, obtinui, obtentum – hold, possess, keep
 possession of
obtuli – *offero, offere, obtuli, oblatum*
obvius, obvia, obvium – in the way
occido, occidere, occidi, occisum – strike down, slay, kill
oculus, oculi, m – eye
oderat – hated
offero, offere, obtuli, oblatum – offer
officium, officii, n – duty, service
olim – once, once upon a time
omnia – everything
omnino – entirely
omnis, omne – all, every, everyone
opera, operae, m – thug
oppidum, oppidi, n – town
oppressi – *opprimo, opprimere, oppressi, oppressum*
opprimo, opprimere, oppressi, oppressum – press down on,
 press in on, press upon
optimus, optima, optimum – very good, excellent, best

Orcus, Orci, m – Death, Underworld
ordinem – *ordo, ordinis, m*
ordo, ordinis, m – rank
oro, orare, oravi, oratum – beg for, pray for, ask for, plead for
osculum, osculi, n – kiss
ostendo, ostendere, ostendi, ostensum – show, point out
otium, otii, n – leisure, free time, peace
ovum, ovi, n – egg

P

palla, pallae, f – dress
pannus, panni, m – rag
paravit – *paro, parare, paravi, paratum*
pario, parere, pepererit, partum – lay (eggs)
Paris, Paridis, m – Paris
paro, parare, paravi, paratum – prepare
pars, partis, f – part
parvus, parva, parvum – small
patella, patellae, f (1) – plate, platter
patina, patinae, f (2) – plate, dish
pater, patris, m – father
patria, patriae, f – country, fatherland, homeland
pauci, paucae, pauca – few, a few
pauperculus, paupercula, pauperculum – (very) poor
pax, pacis, f – peace
pecu, pecus, n – flock, herd
pecunia, pecuniae, f – money
pepo, peponis, m – pumpkin, watermelon
per + acc – through
percussi – *percutio, percutere, percussi, percussum*
percutio, percutere, percussi, percussum – hit, strike
perdix, perdicis, m/f – partridge
perdo, perdere, perdidit, perditum – lose, ruin
pereo, perire, perii, peritum – die, go through
periculum, periculi, n – danger
perit – *pereo, perire, perii, peritum*
perisit – *permitto, permittere, perisi, perisum*
permitto, permittere, perisi, perisum – allow, let
pernox, gen. pernox – all night
perpetuus, perpetua, perpetuum – continuous
persuadeo, persuadere, persuasi, persuasum + dat – persuade
perterritus, perterrita, perterritum – terrified
pervenio, pervenire, perveni, perventum – reach, arrive
pes, pedis, m – foot, paw
petasus, petasi, m – hat
peto, petere, petivi, petitum – head for, seek, attack, beg for, ask
 for
piscina, piscinae, f – pond
pisum, pisi, n – pea
plaustrum, plaustri, n – wagon, cart
Pleiades – the Pleiades
plenus, plena, plenum – full
pluma, plumae, f – feather
plumeus, plumea, plumeum – feathery
pluvia, pluviae, f – rain
poema, poematis, n – poem
poeta, poetae, m – poet
pompa, pompae, f – procession
pono, ponere, posui, positum – put, place, lay (down)
populus, populi, m – (a) people, nation

porta, portae, f – gate
porto, portare, portavi, portatum – carry
possum, posse, potui – be able, can
post + acc – after, behind
postea – afterwards
postquam – after
postridie – the next day
postulo, postulare, postulavi, postulatum – demand
posuit – *pono, ponere, posui, positum*
poterant – they were able
praecido, praecidere, praecidi, praecisum – cut off
praecordia, praecordiae, f – heart (seat of feeling)
praemium, praemii, n – prize, reward
praesaepio, praesaepire, praesaepsi, praesaepsum – barricade
praetorium, praetorii, n – military camp headquarters; war room
preces, precum, f. pl – prayers, requests
prehendo,prehendere,prehendi,prehensum – seize, lay hold of
pretiosus, pretiosa, pretiosum – expensive, costly,
pretium, pretii, n – high price
primus, prima, primum – first
princeps, principis, m – chief, chieftain
principium, principii, n – beginning
pro + abl – in front of, in behalf of
procedo, procedere, processi, processum – advance, proceed
processit – *procedo, procedere, processi, processum*
procubuit – *procumbo, procumbere, procubui, procubitum*
procumbo, procumbere, procubui, procubitum – fall down,
sink down
promisit – *promitto, promittere, promisi, promissum*
promissum, promissi, n – promise (*noun*)
promitto, promittere, promisi, promissum – promise (*verb*)
prope + acc – near
propero, properare, properavi, properatum – hurry
propter + acc – because of
propinquus, propinqua, propinquum – near
Proserpina, Proserpinae, f – Proserpina/Persephone
protego, protegere, protexi, protectum – cover, protect
protexit – *protego, protegere, protexi, protectum*
provolo, provolare, provolavi, provolatum – fly forward
proximus, proxima, proximum – nearest, most recent
Ptolemaeus – Ptolemy
puella, puellae, f – girl
puer, pueri, m – boy
pugno, pugnare, pugnavi, pugnatum – fight
pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum – beautiful, handsome
pulchritudo, pulchritudinis, f – beauty
pulsatio, pulsationis, f – knocking (*noun*)
pulso, pulsare, pulsavi, pulsatum – knock (on), hit, punch, whack
Punicus, Punica, Punicum – Carthaginian
punio, punire, punivi, punitum – punish
purpureus, purpurea, purpureum – purple
pusillus, pusilla, pusillum – tiny

Q

quaero, quaerere, quaesivi/quaesii, quaesitum – look for, search
for
quaesit – *quaero, quaerere, quaesi, quasitum*
qualibet/qualubet – anyway
quam – how, than
quam celerrime – as quickly as possible

quando – when
quantum – how much
quare – why
que – and (*attached to end of word*)
qui, quae, quod – who, which, that
quid – what
quis – who
quo – where
quo modo – how
quod – because
quoque – also, too
quot – how many

R

ramus, rami, m – branch, bough, twig
rana, ranae, f – frog
rapidus, rapida, rapidum – fast, rapid
rapio, rapere, rapui, raptum – seize, snatch, grab
ratio, rationis, f – judgment, consideration
recumbo, recumbere, recubui, ~ – lie back, recline
recupero, recuperare, recuperavi, recuperatum – retrieve, recover
recuso, recusare, recusavi, recusatum – refuse
reddo, reddere, reddidi, redditum – return, give back
regem – *rex, regis, m*
regina, reginae, f – queen
regius, regia, regium – royal
regnum, regni, n – kingdom
rego, regere, rexi, rectum – rule over, reign
regulus, reguli, n – prince
relinquo, relinquere, reliqui, relictum – leave behind, abandon
rem intellegere – understand the truth
remedium, remedii, n – cure, remedy
remitto, remittere, remis, remissum – send back
res, rei, f – thing **
respondeo, respondere, respondi, responsum + dat – answer,
reply, respond
restituo, restituere, restitui, restitutum – restore
revenio, revenire, reveni, reventum – return, come back
rex, regis, m – king
rexit – *rego, regere, rexi, rectum*
rideo, ridere, risi, risum – laugh, smile
risit – *rideo, ridere, risi, risum*
rivus, rivi, m – channel, stream
rogo, rogare, rogavi, rogatum – ask
Romanus, Romana, Romanum (adj) – Roman
Romanus, Romani, m (noun) – Roman
rosa, rosae, f – rose
ruber, rubra, rubrum – red
rugosus, rugosa, rugosum – wrinkled
rumor, rumoris, m – gossip, rumor

S

sacer, sacra, sacrum – sacred
sacerdos, sacerdotis, m – priest
saepe – often
sagitta, sagittae, f – arrow
saltatus, saltatus, m – ball, dance (*noun*)
salto, saltare, saltavi, saltatum – dance (*verb*)
saluto, salutare, salutavi, salutatum – greet
salve – hello
sapientia, sapientiae, f – wisdom

satis – enough
 saxum, saxi, n – rock
 scalae, scararum, f. pl – stairs
 scapha, scaphae, f – small boat
 scio, scire, scivi, scitum – know
 scribo, scribere, scripsi, scriptum – write
 scripsit – scribo, scribere, scripsi, scriptum
 scriptor, scriptoris, m – writer, author
 se – himself, herself, itself, themselves
 sed – but
 sedeo, sedere, sedi, sessum – sit
 sella, sellae, f – chair
 semper – always
 senatus, senatus, m – senate
 senectus, senectutis, f – old age
 senesco, senescere, senui, ~ – grow old, age
 senex, senis, m – old man
 sensit – sentio, sentire, sensi, sensum
 sentio, sentire, sensi, sensum – feel
 septem – seven
 septem + dies, diei, m – week
 series, seriei, f – row, chain, series, descent
 serpens, serpentis, m – serpent, sea serpent
 serpo, serpere, serpsi, serptum – creep, crawl
 servo, servare, servavi, servatum – save, protect, maintain
 serva, servae, f – slave (female); servant
 servus, servi, m – slave (male); servant
 sex – six (*please be mature*)
 si – if
 sibi – to/for himself, herself, itself, themselves
 Sibylla, Sibyllae, f – Sibyl (*priestess of Apollo*)
 sic – thus
 sicut – like
 silva, silvae, f – forest, woods
 simul – at the same time
 simulatque – as soon as
 sine + abl – without
 sisto, sistere, stiti, statum – stop, check, cause to stand
 situs, situs, m – position, site, situation
 sol, solis, m – sun
 soleo, solere, solitus sum – “be” accustomed, usually
 sollertia, sollertiae, f – cleverness
 sollicitudo, sollicitudinis, f – uneasiness, anxiety, care, disquiet
 sollicitus, sollicita, sollicitum – disturbed, agitated, uneasy,
 worried, anxious
 solum – only
 solus, sola, solum – alone lonely
 solvo, solvere, solvi, solutum – tear out
 sonitus, sonitus, m – sound
 sordidus, sordida, sordidum – dirty
 soror, sororis, f – sister
 spargentes – scattering
 Sparta, Spartae, f – Sparta
 species, speciei, f – sight, view, shape, form
 spectator, spectatoris, m – audience member
 specto, spectare, spectavi, spectatum – look at, watch
 speculum, speculi, n – mirror
 specus, specus, m – cave
 sperno, spernere, spreui, spretum – despise, reject, scorn

spes, spei, f – hope
 spiritus, spiritus, m – spirit, courage
 splendidus, splendida, splendidum – splendid
 spoliium, spoli, n – spoils (*weapons and clothing taken as a prize*)
 sponsa, sponsae, f – betrothed (woman), fiancée
 sponsus, sponsi, m – betrothed (man), fiancé
 spreuit – sperno, spernere, spreui, spretum
 stat – sto, stare, steti, statum
 statim – at once, immediately
 statua, statuae, f – statue
 stella, stellae, f – star
 stetit – sto, stare, steti, statum
 stitit – sisto, sistere, stiti, stitum
 sto, stare, steti, statum – stand
 stola, stolae, f – dress
 strangulo, strangulare, strangulavi, strangulatum – strangle
 stringo, stringere, strinxi, strictum – unsheathe
 strinxit – stringo, stringere, strinxi, strictum
 stultus, stulta, stultum – foolish, stupid
 suavis, suave – sweet
 sub + abl/acc – under
 subito – suddenly
 subucula, subuculae, f – shirt
 succingo, succingere, succinxi, succinctum – tuck in
 sui – of himself, herself, itself, themselves
 sum – I am
 sum, esse, fui, futurum – be (am, is, are, was, were)
 summa vi – very hard (difficult)
 summergo, sommergere, summersi, summersum – dive
 summus, summa, summum – highest, greatest, top
 sumus – we are
 sunt – they are, there are
 super + acc/abl – above, over, on top of
 supero, superare, superavi, superatum – overpower, overcome
 supersum, superesse, superfui, superfuturum – survive
 suspendo, suspendere, suspendi, suspensum – hang
 suspicio, suspicere, suspexi, suspectum – look up from below,
 look upwards
 sustineo, sustinere, sustinui, sustentum – hold up, support,
 sustain
 sustulit – tollo, tollere, sustuli, sublatum
 suus, sua, suum – his, her, its

T

taberna, tabernae, f – store, shop, inn
 tabernaculum, tabernaculi, n – tent
 tablinum, tablini, n – office
 taceo, tacere, tacui, tacitum – be silent, am/is/are/was/were
 silent
 tacite – silently
 tam – so
 tamen – however, yet
 tandem – at last, finally, eventually
 tango, tangere, tetigi, tactum – touch
 tantum – only
 tapete, tapetis, n – carpet
 Tarquinius, Tarquini, m – Tarquin (*king of Rome*)
 taurus, tauri, m – bull
 te – you (*object*)
 tempestas, tempestatis, f – storm

templum, temple, n – temple
tempto, temptare, temptavi, temptatum – try, attempt
tempus, temporis, n – time
teneo, tenere, tenui, tentum – hold, keep
tenuis, tenue – thin, fine, slender
terra, terrae, f – earth, ground, land
terreo, terrere, terrui, territum – frighten, terrify
terribilis, terribile – terrible
territus, territa, territum – frightened, terrified
terrui – *terreo, terrere, terrui, territum*
tertius, tertia, tertium – third
testa, testae, f – shell
testitudo, testitudinis, f – tortoise
tetigit – *tango, tangere, tetigi, tactum*
Tiberis, Tiberis, m – the Tiber (River)
tibi – to/for you
timeo, timere, timui, ~ – be afraid, fear
timidus, timida, timidum – fearful, afraid
timuit – *timeo, timere, timui*
titulus, tituli, m – slogan, maxim
toga, togae, f – toga
tolero, tolerare, toleravi, toleratum – endure, bear, tolerate
tollo, tollere, sustuli, sublatum – raise, lift up, hold up
tonitrus, tonitrus, m – thunder
totus, tota, totum – whole
tracto, tractare, tractavi, tractatum – handle (*verb*)
trado, tradere, tradidi, traditum – hand over
tragoedia, tragoediae, f – tragic play, tragedy
trans + acc – across
transeo, transire, transii/transivi, transitum – go over, cross
transporto, transportare, transportavi, transportatum – transport
tres, tria – three
tribus – *tres, tria*
triclinium, triclinii, n – dining room
tripodes, tripodum, m pl – tripod
tristis, triste – sad
triumphus, triumphus, m – triumph, triumphal parade
Troia, Troiae, f – Troy
Troianus, Troiani, m – Trojan
trudo, trudere, trusi, trusum – push
trusit – *trudo, trudere, trusi, trusum*
tu – you (*subject*)
tui – of you
tuli – *fero, ferre, tuli, latum*
tum – then
tundo, tundere, tutundi, tunsum – strike, thump, beat
turba, turbae, f – crowd
turpis, turpe – ugly, vile, foul, unsightly
turris, turris, f – tower
tutundit – *tundo, tundere, tutundi, tunsum*
tuus, tua, tuum – your, yours

U

ubi – where, when
umbra, umbrae, f – shadow, shade, ghost
umerus, umeri, m – shoulder
unda, undae, f – wave
unguis, unguis, m – talon, claw
unus, una, unum – one
urbs, urbis, f – city

urna, urnae, f – urn
ursa, ursae, f – bear (*animal*)
uxor, uxoris, f – wife

V

vacca, vaccae, f – cow
vae – woe
valde – very, very much
valeo, valere, valui, valitutum – be strong, be well
vallum, valli, n – wall (city or castle)
valuit – *valeo, valere, valui, valitutum*
venator, venatoris, m – hunter
vendo, vendere, vendidi, venditum – sell
venefica, veneficae, f – witch
venio, venire, veni, ventum – come
ventus, venti, m – wind
veritas, veritatis, f – truth
versipellis, versipellis, m – werewolf, shapeshifter
verto, vertere, verti, versum – turn
veru, verus, n – javelin (tip)
verus, vera, verum – true, real
vestis, vestis, m – clothes, clothing
vetulus, vetula, vetulum – old
vexo, vexare, vexavi, vexatum – annoy, shake, jostle, toss, harass
via, viae, f – street, way, road
vicina, vicinae, f – neighbor (female)
vicinus, vicina, vicinum – neighboring
vicinus, vicini, m – neighbor (male)
vicit – *vinco, vincere, vici, victum*
victus, victi, m – conquered (people)
video, videre, vidi, visum – see
videri – (to) make look
vigil, gen. vigilis – watchful (as a noun watchman)
viginti – twenty
villa, villae, f – house (*large*)
vinco, vincere, vici, victum – win, conquer, vanquish
vinum, vini, n – wine
vir, viri, m – man
virga, virgae, f – stick
viridis, viride – green
virtus, virtutis, f – courage
vis – *volo, velle, volui*
visito, visitare, visitavi, visitatum – visit
visus, visus, m – sight
vita, vitae, f – life
vitium, vitii, n – vice, crime, fault
vito, vitare, vitavi, vitatum – avoid
vitreus, vitrea, vitreum – glass
vivo, vivere, vixi, victum – live
vivus, vivi, m – living (person)
vix – scarcely, with difficulty, even, hardly
vixit – *vivo, vivere, vixi, victum*
voco, vocare, vocavi, vocatum – call
volo, velle, volui – want, be willing
volo, volare, volavi, volatum – fly
vox, vocis, f – voice
vulnero, vulnerare, vulneravi, vulneratum – wound (*verb*)
vult – *volo, velle, volui*

Z

zabulus, zabuli, m – devil, demon

English to Latin

A

a few – pauci, pauca, paucum
a long time – diu
abandon – relinquere, relinquere, reliqui, relictum
able – possum, posse, potui
about – de + abl
above – super + acc/abl
accept – accipio, accipere, accepi, acceptum
accidentally – fortuito
across – trans + acc
act/deed (noun) – factum, facti, n
act (verb) – ago, agere, egi, actum
address – appello, appellare, appellavi, appellatum
admit (confess) – confiteor, confiteri, confessus sum
advance – procedo, procedere, processi, processum
advise – moneo, monere, monui, monitum
afraid – timidus, timida, timidum
after (preposition) – post + acc
after (conjunction) – postquam
afterwards – postea
again – iterum
against – contra + acc
age (verb) – senesco, senescere, senui
agitated – sollicitus, sollicita, sollicitum
aid (noun) – auxilium, auxilii, n
aid (verb) – iuvo, iuvare, iuvi, iutum
all – omnis, omne
all night – pernox, gen. pernoctis
allow (1) – licet
allow (2) – permitto, permittere, permisi, permissum (+dat & infinitive)
alone – solus, sola, solum
already – iam
also – quoque
always – semper
am – sum
amazing – mirabilis, mirabile
amid – inter + acc
among – inter + acc
ancient – antiquus, antiqua, antiquum
and (1) – et
and (2) – -que
and (3) – atque
and so – itaque
anger – ira, irae, f
angry – iratus, irata, iratum
animal – animal, animalis, n
annoy – vexo, vexare, vexavi, vexatum
answer – respondeo, respondere, respondi, responsum + dat
ant – formica, formicae, f
anxiety (1) – cura, curae, f
anxiety (2) – sollicitudo, sollicitudinis, f
anxious – sollicitus, sollicita, sollicitum
anyway – qualibet/qualubet
appeal to – appello, appellare, appellavi, appellatum
appear – appareo, apparere, apparui, apparitum
approach – adeo, adire, adii, aditum

are – es, sumus, estis, sunt
army – exercitus, exercitus, m
around – circa + acc
arrange – curo, curare, curavi, curatum
arrive – advenio, advenire, adveni, adventum
arrive at – pervenio, pervenire, perveni, perventum
arrow – sagitta, sagittae, f
as – dum + present active participle
as quickly as possible – quam celerrime
as soon as – simulatque
ask – rogo, rogare, rogavi, rogatum
ask for (1) – oro, orare, oravi, oratum
ask for (2) – peto, petere, petivi, petitum
assist – iuvo, iuvare, iuvi, iutum
astonished – attonitus, attonita, attonitum
at – ad + acc
at last (1) – tandem
at last (2) – denique
at once – statim
at the same time – simul
atrium – atrium, atrii, n
attack (noun) – impetus, impetus, m
attack (verb) – peto, petere, petivi, petitum
attempt – tempto, temptare, temptavi, temptatum
attic – cenaculum, cenaculi, n
audience member – spectator, spectatoris, m
Aurora – Aurora, Aurorae, f
autem – however
author – auctor, auctoris, m
avoid – vito, vitare, vitavi, vitatum
away from – a, ab + abl

B

babble – garrus, garrus, garrivus, garrivum
baby – infans, infantis, m/f
bad – malus, mala, malum
bald – calvus, calva, calvum
ball (dance) – chorea, choreae, f
ball (dance) – saltatus, saltatus, m
ball (toy) – pila, pilae, f
band of men – manus, manus, f (plural)
barricade (verb) – praesaepio, praesaepire, praesaepsi, praesaepsum
battle (noun) – impetus, impetus, m
be – sum, esse, fui, futurum
be (am, is, are, was, were) afraid – timeo, timere, timui
be (am, is, are, was, were) mistaken – erro, errare, erravi, erratum
be (am, is, are, was, were) silent – taceo, tacere, tacui, tacitum
be (am, is, are, was, were) strong – valeo, valere, valui, valitum
be (am, is, are, was, were) well – valeo, valere, valui, valitum
be able – possum, posse, potui
be accustomed – soleo, solere, solitus sum
be willing – volo, velle, volui
bean – faba, fabae, f
bear (animal) – ursa, ursae, f
bear (verb carry) – fero, ferre, tuli, latum
bear (verb endure) – tolero, tolerare, toleravi, toleratum

beast (1) – belua, beluae, f
beast (2) – bestia, bestiae, f
beat – tundo, tundere, tutundi, tunsum
beautiful (1) – bellus, bella, bellum
beautiful (2) – pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum
beauty – pulchritudo, pulchritudinis, f
because – quod
because of – propter + acc
bed – lectus, lecti, m
bedding – lodix, lodicis, f
bedroom – cubiculum, cubiculi, n
before – ante + acc
beg for (1) – oro, orare, oravi, oratum
beg for (2) – peto, petere, petivi, petitum
began – coepit
begin – incipio, incipere, incepi, inceptum
beginning – principium, principii, n
behind – post + acc
behold – ecce
believe – credo, credere, credidi, creditum + dat
bent – curvus, curva, curvum
best – optimus, optima, optimum
betrothed (*man*) – sponsus, sponsi, m
betrothed (*woman*) – sponsa, sponsae, f
between – inter + acc
bewitch – fascino, fascinare, fascinavi, fascinatam
big – magnus, magna, magnum
biggest – maximus, maxima, maximum
bird – avis, avis, f
black and blue – lividus, livida, lividum
blame – culpa, culpa, f
blanket – lodix, lodicis, f
block (1) – claudo, claudere, clausi, clausum
block (2) – impedio, impedire, impedi, impeditum
blue – caeruleus, caerulea, caeruleum
boar – aper, apri, m
boat (*small*) – scapha, scaphae, f
body – corpus, corporis, n
book – liber, libri, m
both . . . and – et . . . et
bottom – fundus, fundi, m
bough – ramus, rami, m
bow (*weapon*) – arcus, arcus,
box – arca, arcae, f
boy – puer, pueri, m
branch – ramus, rami, m
brave – fortis, forte
bravely – fortiter
break – frango, frangere, fregi, fractum
breakfast – ientaculum, ientaculi, n
brief – brevis, breve
bright – clarus, clara, clarum
bring – fero, ferre, tuli, latum
Briton – Britannus, Britanni, m
broken – fractus, fracta, fractum
brother – frater, fratris, m
build – aedifico, aedificare, aedificavi, aedificatum
build in – instruo, instruere, instruxi, instructum
bull – taurus, tauri, m

but – sed
buy – emo, emere, emi, emptum
by (location) – iuxta + acc
by day – interdum
by night – noctu
by night (1) – nocte
by night (2) – noctu
by that time – iam

C

cackle – cachinno, cachinnare, cachinnavi, cachinatum
call (1) – voco, vocare, vocavi, vocatum
call (2) – clamo, clamare, clamavi, clamatum
call (*by name*) – appello, appellare, appellavi, appellatum
can – possum, posse, potui
candidate – candidatus, candidati, m
candlestick – candelabrum, candelabri, n
candy – cuppedia, cuppediae, f pl
Capitoline – Capitolinus, Capitolina, Capitolinum
care (*noun 1*) – cura, curae, f
care (*noun 2*) – sollicitudo, sollicitudinis, f
care about – curo, curare, curavi, curatum
carry (1) – fero, ferre, tuli, latum
carry (2) – porto, portare, portavi, portatum
carry away – aufero, auferre, abstuli, ablatum
carry off – aufero, auferre, abstuli, ablatum
cart – plaustrum, plaustrum, n
Carthage – Carthago, Carthaginis, f
Carthaginian (*adjective*) – Punicus, Punica, Punicum
cast (*verb*) – iacio, iacere, ieci, iactum
cast a spell – fascino, fascinare, fascinavi, fascinatam
castle – castellum, castelli, n
catch sight of – conspicio, conspiciere, conspexi, conspectum
cause to stand – sisto, sistere, stiti, statum
cave (1) – specus, specus, m
cave (2) – cavea, caveae, f
cave (3) – caverna, cavernae, f
cavern (1) – cavea, caveae, f
cavern (2) – caverna, cavernae, f
cease – desist, desistere, destiti, destitum
cell – carcer, carceris, m
chain – series, seriei, f
chair – sella, sellae, f
chance – casus, casus, m
change – muto, mutare, mutavi, mutatum
channel (*water*) – rivus, rivi, m
character (*attributes*) – mos, moris, m
chase – agito, agitare, agitavi, agitatam
chatter – garrio, garrere, garrivi, garritum
check – sisto, sistere, stiti, statum
chest – arca, arcae, f
chief – princeps, principis, m
chieftain – princeps, principis, m
chilly – frigidus, frigida, frigidum
choose – deligo, deligere, delegi, delectum
chop (*down*) – caedo, caedere, cecidi, caesum
chore – labor, laboris, m
city – urbs, urbis, f
claw – unguis, unguis, m

clear – clarus, clara, clarum
clever – callidus, callida, callidum
cleverness – sollertia, sollertiae, f
climb – ascendo, ascendere, ascendi, ascensum
cling – haereo, haerere, haesi, haesum
clock – horologium, horologii, n
close – claudo, claudere, clausi, clausum
clothes – vestis, vestis, m
cloud – nubes, nubis, f
cold – frigidus, frigida, frigidum
column of people – agmen, agminis, n
come – venio, venire, veni, ventum
come back – revenio, revenire, reveni, reventum
command – iubeo, iubere, iussi, iussum
concern – cura, curae, f
conduct (behavior) – mos, moris, m
confess – confiteor, confiteri, confessus sum
conquer – vinco, vincere, vici, victum
conquered people – victus, victi, m
consider – cogito, cogitare, cogitavi, cogitatum
consider the matter – rem cogitare
consider the problem – rem cogitare
consideration – ratio, rationis, f
continuous – perpetuus, perpetua, perpetuum
convenient – commodus, commoda, commodum
costly – pretiosus, pretiosa, pretiosum
cottage – casa, casae, f
couch – lectus, lecti, m
country – patria, patriae, f
courage (1) – virtus, virtutis, f
courage (2) – spiritus, spiritus, m
cover – protego, protegere, protexi, protectum
cow – vacca, vaccae, f
crawl – serpo, serpere, serpsi, serptum
create – creo, creare, creavi, creatum
creep – serpo, serpere, serpsi, serptum
crime – vitium, vitii, n
cross (verb) – transeo, transire, transii/transivi, transitum
crowd (noun) – turba, turbae, f
cruel – crudelis, crudele
cry – lacrimo, lacrimare, lacrimavi, lacrimatum
cure – remedium, remedii, n
curious – curiosus, curiosa, curiosum
curved – curvus, curva, curvum
custom – mos, moris, m
cut – caedo, caedere, cecidi, caesum
cut off – praecido, praecidere, praecidi, praecisum

D

dance (noun) – chorea, choreae, f
dance (noun) – saltatus, saltatus, m
dance (verb) – salto, saltare, saltavi, saltatum
danger – periculum, periculi, n
dare – audeo, audere, ausus sum
dark – obscurus, obscura, obscurum
daughter – filia, filiae, f
day – dies, diei, m
dead – mortuus, mortua, mortuum
death – mors, mortis, f

Death (god of death) – Orcus, Orci, m
deceitful – falsus, falsa, falsum
dedicate – dedico, dedicare, dedicavi, dedicatum
deed – factum, facti, n
deep – altus, alta, altum
defend – defendo, defendere, defendi, defensum
delay (noun) – mora, morae, f
delay (verb) – impedio, impedire, impedivi, impeditum
delete – erado, eradere, erasi, erasum
demand – postulo, postulare, postulavi, postulatam
demon – zabulus, zabuli, m
depart – discedo, discedere, discessi, discessum
descent – series, seriei, f
desire – desidero, desiderare, desideravi, desideratum
despise – sperno, spernere, sprevi, spretum
destroy – deleo, delere, delevi, deletum
devil – zabulus, zabuli, m
Diana – Diana, Dianae, f
dictator – dictator, dictatoris, m
die – pereo, perire, perii, peritum
difficult – difficilis, difficile
dining room – triclinium, triclinii, n
dinner – cena, cenae, f
dirty – sordidus, sordida, sordidum
disagreement – discordia, discordiae, f
disappear – evanesco, evanescere, evanui, ~
discord – discordia, discordiae, f
discover – cognosco, cognoscere, cognovi, cognitum
dish (1) – patella, patellae, f
dish (2) – patina, patinae, f
disquiet – sollicitudo, sollicitudinis, f
disregard – neglego, neglegere, neglexi, neglectum
disturb – moveo, movere, movi, motum
disturbed – sollicitus, sollicita, sollicitum
ditch (noun) – fossa, fossae, f
dive – summergo, sommergere, summersi, summersum
divide – divido, dividere, dividi, divisum
do (1) – ago, agere, egi, actum
do (2) – facio, facere, feci, factum
dog – canis, canis, m
door – ianua, ianuae, f
down from – de + abl
dragon – draco, draconis, m
draw up – instruo, instruere, instruxi, instructum
dreadful – horrendus, horrenda, horrendum
dreadfully – horrende
dress (1) – palla, pallae, f
dress (2) – stola, stolae, f
drive (1) – ago, agere, egi, actum
drive (2) – impello, impellere, impulsi, impulsus
drive out – expello, expellere, expulsi, expulsus
drop – demitto, demittere, demisi, demissum
duty – officium, officii, n

E

eagle – aquila, aquilae, f
earth – terra, terrae, f
easy – facilis, facile
eat – consumo, consumere, consumpsi, consumptum

edge – acies, aciei, f
effort – labor, laboris, m
egg – ovum, ovi, n
Egypt – Aegyptus, Aegypti, m
emperor – imperator, imperatoris, m
empire – imperium, imperii, n
end – finis, finis, m
ending – finis, finis, m
endure – tolero, tolerare, toleravi, toleratum
enemy (of the people) – hostis, hostis, m
enormous – immensus, immensa, immensum
enough – satis
enter – intro, intrare, intravi, intratum
entirely – omnino
envious – invidiosus, invidiosa, invidiosum
err – erro, errare, erravi, erratum
escape – effugio, effugere, effugi, effugitum
even (1) – etiam
even (2) – vix
eventually – tandem
ever after – in aeternum
every – omnis, omne
everyone – omnia
everything – omnia
evil – malus, mala, malum
example – exemplum, exempli, n
excellent – optimus, optima, optimum
exclaim – exclamo, exclamare, exclamavi, exclamatum
expect – exspecto, exspectare, exspectavi, exspectatum
expensive – pretiosus, pretiosa, pretiosum
eye – oculus, oculi, m

F

face – facies, faciei, f
fairy – nympa, nympae, f
faith – fides, fidei, f
faithful – fidelis, fidei
fall (1) – cado, cadere, cecidi, casum
fall (2) – incido, incidere, incidi, incasum
fall asleep – dormio, dormire, dormivi, dormitum
fall down (1) – decido, decidere, decidi, ~
fall down (2) – incido, incidere, incidi, incasum
fall down (3) – procumbo, procumbere, procubui, procubitum
fall in love with – adamo, adamare, adamavi, adamatum
false – falsus, falsa, falsum
fame – fama, famae, f
family – familia, familiae, f
famous – notus, nota, notum
farmer – agricola, agricolae, m
fast (1) – celer, celeris, celere
fast (2) – rapidus, rapida, rapidum
fate – fatum, fati, n
father – pater, patris, m
fatherland – patria, patriae, f
fault (1) – culpa, culpae, f
fault (2) – vitium, vitii, n
favor – faveo, favere, favi, fautum + dat
fear – timeo, timere, timui
fearful – timidus, timida, timidum
feather – pluma, plumae, f

feathery – plumeus, plumea, plumeum
feel – sentio, sentire, sensi, sensum
few – pauci, paucae, pauca
fiancé (man) – sponsus, sponsi, m
fiancée (woman) – sponsa, sponsae, f
field – ager, agri, m
field of battle – acies, aciei, f
fierce – ferox, gen. ferocis
fight (verb) – pugno, pugnare, pugnavi, pugnatum
figure (1) – forma, formae, f
figure (2) – facies, faciei, f
fill – compleo, complere, complevi, completum
finally (1) – tandem
finally (2) – denique
find – invenio, invenire, inveni, inventum
find out – cognosco, cognoscere, cognovi, cognitum
fine (size) – tenuis, tenue
finger – digitus, digiti, m
finish – conficio, conficere, confeci, confectum
fire – ignis, ignis, m
fireplace – focus, foci, m
first – primus, prima, primum
fit (1) – aptus, apta, aptum
fit (2) – habilis, habile
fit (verb) – accommodo, accommodare, accommodavi, accommodatum
flee – fugio, fugere, fugi, fugitum
flock – pecu, pecus, n
flood (noun) – eluvies, eluviei, f
flow – fluo, fluere, fluxi, fluxum
flower – flos, floris, m
fly – volo, volare, volavi, volatum
fly forward – provolo, provolare, provolavi, provolatum
food – cibus, cibi, m
foolish – stultus, stulta, stultum
foot – pes, pedis, m
for – enim
for (because) – nam
for a long time – diu
for itself – sibi
for me – mihi
for us – nobis
for y'all – vobis
for you – tibi
forest – silva, silvae, f
forgetful – immemor, gen. immemoris
form (1) – facies, faciei, f
form (2) – species, speciei, f
fortune – fortuna, fortunae, f
foul – turpis, turpe
free from enchantment/charm/spell – delustro, delustrare, delustravi, delustratum
free time – otium, otii, n
friend (female) – amica, amicae, f
friend (male) – amicus, amici, m
frighten – terreo, terrere, terrui, territum
frightened – territus, territa, territum
frog – rana, ranae, f
from (1) – a, ab + abl

from (2) - e, ex + abl
from here - hinc
frost (*noun*) - gelu, gelus, n
fruit - fructus, fructus, m
full - plenus, plena, plenum

G

Gallic - Gallicus, Gallica, Gallicum
garden - hortus, horti, m
garret - cenaculum, cenaculi, n
gate - porta, portae, f
gather - congreo, congregare, congregavi, congregatum
Gaul (*country*) - Gallia, Galliae, f
Gaul (*person from Gaul*) - Gallus, Galli, m
Gaulish - Gallicus, Gallica, Gallicum
gem - gemma, gemmae, f
general (*noun*) - dux, ducis, m
generous - liberalis, liberale
get rid of - erado, eradere, erasi, erasum
get to know - cognosco, cognoscere, cognovi, cognitum
ghost (*evil*) - lemur, lemuris, m
ghost - umbra, umbrae, f
ghoul - larva, larvae, f
giant - gigas, gigantis, m
gift - donum, doni, n
girl - puella, puellae, f
give back - reddo, reddere, reddidi, redditum
give - do, dare, dedi, datum
gladiator - gladiator, gladiatoris, m
gladness - gaudium, gaudii, n
glance - aspicio, aspiciere, aspexi, aspectum
glass - vitreus, vitrea, vitreum
glory - gloria, gloriae, f
go - eo, ire, ii and ivi, itum
go away - abeo, abere, abii, abitum
go down - descendo, descendere, descendi, descensum
go in - intro, intrare, intravi, intratum
go out of - discedo, discedere, discessi, discessum
go over - transeo, transire, transii/transivi, transitum
go through - pereo, perire, perii, peritum
go up to - adeo, adire, adii, aditum
god - deus, dei, m
goddess - dea, deae, f
godmother - commater, commatris, f
gold (*noun*) - aurum, auri, n
golden - aureus, aurea, aureum
good - bonus, bona, bonum
goose - anser, anseris, m
Gorgon - Gorgo, Gorgonis, f
gossip - rumor, rumoris, m
grab - rapio, rapere, rapui, raptum
grasshopper - cicada, cicadae, f
great - magnus, magna, magnum
greatest (1) - maximus, maxima, maximum
greatest (2) - summus, summa, summum
greedy - avarus, avara, avarum
Greek (*adjective*) - Graecus, Graeca, Graecum
Greek (*noun*) - Graecus, Graeci, m
green - viridis, viride

greet - saluto, salutare, salutavi, salutatum
grief - dolor, doloris, m
grieve - doleo, dolere, dolui
ground - terra, terrae, f
grow old - senesco, senescere, senui
guard (*verb*) - custodio, custodire, custodivi, custoditum

H

hair (1) - capilli, capillorum, m. pl
hair (2) - crinis, crineris, m
hair (3) - coma, comae, f
hand - manus, manus, f
hand over - trado, tradere, tradidi, traditum
handle (*door*) - manubrium, manubrii, n
handle (*verb*) - tracto, tractare, tractavi, tractatum
handsome - pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum
hang - suspendo, suspendere, suspendi, suspensum
happily - feliciter
happiness - felicitas, felicitatis, f
happy (1) - laetus, laeta, laetum
happy (2) - felix, gen. felicis
harass - vexo, vexare, vexavi, vexatus
hard - durus, dura, durum
hardly - vix
has - habeo, habere, habui, habitum
hat - petasus, petasi, m
hated - oderat
have - habeo, habere, habui, habitum
have an idea - consilium capere
have faith in - credo, credere, credidi, creditum + dat
he - is, ea, id
heal - curo, curare, curavi, curatum
he is - est
he was - erat
he will be - erit
head - caput, capitis, n
head for - peto, petere, petivi, petitum
headquarters (*military*) - praetorium, praetorii, n
hear - audio, audire, audivi, auditum
heart (*organ*) - cor, cordis, n
heart (*seat of feeling*) - praecordia, praecordiae, f
heartbroken - adflictus, adflicta, adflictum
hearth - focus, foci, m
heaven - caelum, caeli, n
Helen - Helena, Helenae, f
hello - salve
help (*noun*) - auxilium, auxilii, n
help (*verb*) - iuvo, iuvare, iuvi, iutum
hence - hinc
her - eam
her (*possession*) - suus, sua, suum
herd - pecu, pecus, n
here - hic
herself - se
herself (*emphasis*) - ipse, ipsa, ipsum
Hesiod - Hesiodus, Hesiodi, m
hide - abscondo, abscondere, abscondidi, absconditum
high price - pretium, pretii, n
highest - summus, summa, summum

hill - mons, montis, m
him - eum
himself - se
hinder - impedio, impedire, impediui, impeditum
his - suus, sua, suum
hit - percutio, percutere, percussi, percussum
hold (1) - teneo, tenere, tenui, tentum
hold (2) - obtineo, obtinere, obtinui, obtentum
hold up - sustineo, sustinere, sustinui, sustentum
home - domus, domus, f
homeland - patria, patriae, f
honk - bucino, bucinare, bucinavi, bucinatum
hope (noun) - spes, spei, f
horn - cornu, cornus, n
horse - equus, equi, m
hour - hora, horae, f
house (large) - villa, villae, f
house (small) - casa, casae, f
how (adverb) - quam
how (question) - quo modo
how many - quot
how much - quantum
however - tamen
huge - ingens, gen. ingentis
human (1) - homo, hominis, m
human (2) - humanus, humani, m
hunt - agito, agitare, agitavi, agitatum
hunter - venator, venatoris, m
hurl - iacio, iacere, ieci, iactum
hurry (1) - contendo, contendere, contendi, contendum
hurry (2) - festino, festinare, festinavi, festinatum
hurry (3) - propero, properare, properavi, properatum
husband - maritus, mariti, m

I

I - ego
I am - sum
I was - eram
I will be - ero
ice - glacies, glaciei, f
idea - consilium, consilii, n
if - si
immature - immaturus, immatura, immaturum
immediately - statim
immortality - immortalitas, immortalitatis, f
in - in + abl
in behalf of - pro + abl
in front of - pro + abl
in the daytime - interdiu
in the morning - mane
in the way - obuius, obuia, obuium
in this way - ita
incorrect - falsus, falsa, falsum
inn - taberna, tabernae, f
instead of - in loco + gen
into - in + acc
invite - invito, invitare, invitavi, invitatum
is - est
island - insula, insulae, f

it - is, ea, id
it is - est
it is - est
it was - erat
it will be - erit
Italy - Italia, Italiae, f
its - suus, sua, suum
itself - se

J

Jack (John) - Iohannes, Iohannis, m
jail - carcer, carceris, m
javelin (tip) - veru, verus, n
jealous - invidiosus, invidiosa, invidiosum
jealous - invidus, invida, invidum
jewel - gemma, gemmae, f
jostle - vexo, vexare, vexavi, vexatum
journey - iter, itineris, n
joy - gaudium, gaudii, n
judgment - ratio, rationis, f
Julius - Iulius
Jupiter - Iuppiter, Iovis, m

K

keenness - acies, aciei, f
keep (hold, own) - teneo, tenere, tenui, tentum
keep (take care of) - conservo, conservare, conservavi, conservatum
keep a promise - fides + servo, servare, servavi, servatum
keep possession of - obtineo, obtinere, obtinui, obtentum
kill (1) - interficio, interficere, interfeci, interfectum
kill (2) - occido, occidere, occidi, occisum
kill (3) - neco, necare, necavi, necatum
kind (adjective) - benignus, benigna, benignum
king - rex, regis, m
kingdom - regnum, regni, n
kiss (noun) - osculum, osculi, n
kiss (verb) - osculum + do, dare, dedi, datum
kitchen - culina, culinae, f
knee - genu, genus, n
knock (on) - pulso, pulsare, pulsavi, pulsatum
knocking (noun) - pulsatio, pulsationis, f
know (1) - scio, scire, scivi, scitum
know (2) - cognosco, cognoscere, cognovi, cognitum

L

labor - labor, laboris, m
land - terra, terrae, f
large - magnus, magna, magnum
laugh - rideo, ridere, risi, risum
laugh at - derideo, deridere, derisi, derisum
lay, lay down - pono, ponere, posui, positum
lay (eggs) - pario, parere, peperer, partum
lay hold of - prehendo,prehendere, prehendi, prehensum
lead - duco, ducere, duxi, ductum
lead into marriage - matrimonium ducere
leader - dux, ducis, m
leave - discedo, discedere, discessi, discessum
leave behind - relinquo, relinquere, reliqui, relictum
leisure - otium, otii, n
let - permitto, permittere, permisi, permissum (+ dat & infinitive)

let down (*drop*) – demitto, demittere, demise, ~
let fall – demitto, demittere, demisi
letter (*mail*) – epistula, epistulae, f
liberty – libertas, libertatis, f
lie (*down*) – iaceo, iacere, iacui, iacitum
lie back – recumbo, recumbere, recubui, ~
lie hidden – lateo, latere, latui, ~
lie (on) – cubo, cubare, cubui, cubitum
life – vita, vitae, f
lift up (1) – tollo, tollere, sustuli, sublatum
lift up (2) – levo, levare, levi, levatum
light (*noun*) – lux, lucis, f
light colored – candidus, candida, candidum
lightning – fulmen, fulminis, n
like – sicut
like (*verb*) – amo, amare, amavi, amatum
line (*of people*) – agmen, agminis, n
line of battle – acies, aciei, f
lion – leo, leonis, m
listen to – audio, audire, audivi, auditum
live (*exist*) – vivo, vivere, vixi, victum
live (*in a place*) – habito, habitare, habitavi, habitatum
living (*person*) – vivus, vivi, m
living creature – animal, animalis, n
lock – concludo, concludere, conclusi, conclusum
lonely – solus, sola, solum
long (*time & distance*) – longus, longa, longum
long for – desidero, desiderare, desideravi, desideratum
look! – ecce
look at – specto, spectare, spectavi, spectatum
look for – quaero, quaerere, quaesivi, quaesitum
look out for – exspecto, exspectare, exspectavi, exspectatum
look up from below – suspicio, suspicere, suspexi, suspectum
look upwards – suspicio, suspicere, suspexi, suspectum
lose (1) – perdo, perdere, perdidi, perditum
lose (2) – amitto, amittere, amisi, amissum
love (*noun*) – amor, amoris, m
love (*verb*) – amo, amare, amavi, amatum
lower (*verb*) – demitto, demittere, demisi
lucky – felix, gen. felicitas

M

made of gold – aureus, aurea, aureum
made of silver – argenteus, argentea, argenteum
magic – magicus, magica, magicum
maintain – servo, servare, servavi, servatum
make – facio, facere, feci, factum
make a plan – consilium capere
make fun of – derideo, deridere, derisi, derisum
make light – levo, levare, levi, levatum
make look – videri
make ready – conficio, conficere, confeci, confectum
make way – cedo, cedere, cessi, cessum
man (1) – vir, viri, m
man (2) – homo, hominis, m
many – multi, multae, multa
market – macellum, macelli, n
marry – (in) matrimonium ducere
master (of the house) – dominus, domini, m

mattress – culcita, culcitae, f
maxim – titulus, tiluli, m
meet – in hominem incido, incidere, incidi, incasum
memory – memoria, memoriae, f
messenger – nuntius, nuntii, m
merchant – mercator, mercatoris, m
middle (of) – medius, media, medium
midnight – media nox, mediae noctis, f
mind – animus, animi, m
mindful – memor, memoris
mine – meus, mea, meum
mirror – speculum, speculi, n
miserable – miser, misera, miserum
miss – desidero, desiderare, desideravi, desideratum
mistaken (be) – erro, errare, erravi, erratum
mock – derideo, deridere, derisi, derisum
money – pecunia, pecuniae, f
monster (1) – monstrum, monstri, n
monster (2) – belua, beluae, f
moon – luna, lunae, f
most recent – proximus, proxima, proximum
mother – mater, matris, f
mountain – mons, montis, m
mourn (1) – doleo, dolere, dolui
mourn (2) – lugeo, lugere, luxi, luctum
move – moveo, movere, movi, motum
much – multus, multa, multum
mummy – mumia, mumiae, f
must – debeo, debere, debui, debitum
my – meus, mea, meum

N

name – nomen, nominis, n
nation – populus, populi, m
nature – natura, naturae, f
near (*preposition*) – prope + acc
near (*verb*) – propinquus, propinqua, propinquum
nearest – proximus, proxima, proximum
necessary – necesse
neglect – neglego, neglegere, neglexi, neglectum
neighbor (female) – vicina, vicinae, f
neighbor (male) – vicinus, vicini, m
neighboring – vicinus, vicina, vicinum
neither – neque
neither . . . nor – nec . . . nec
never – numquam, nunquam
new – novus, nova, novum
next day – postridie
night – nox, noctis, f
nine – novem
no (*amount*) – nullus, nulla, nullum
no longer – non iam
no one – nemo
noble – nobilis, nobile
nor – neque
not – non, nec, neque
not any – nullus, nulla, nullum
not only – non solum
not want – nolo, nolle, nolui

nothing - nihil
now - iam
now (*sequential*) - nunc
number - numerus, numeri, m
nymph - nympha, nymphae, f

O

of himself, herself, itself, themselves - sui
of me - mei
of you - tui
offer - offero, offerere, obtuli, oblatum
office - tablinum, tablini, n
often - saepe
oh - O
oh dear - eheu
old - vetulus, vetula, vetulum
old age - senectus, senectutis, f
old man - senex, senis, m
on - in + abl
once - olim
once upon a time - olim
one - unus, una, unum
one day - aliquando
only - solum
only - tantum
onto - in + acc
on top of - super + abl/acc
open (*verb*) - aperio, aperire, aperui, apertum
opened (*adjective*) - apertus, aperta, apertum
opposite - contra + acc
or - aut
order - iubeo, iubere, iussi, iussum
other (the) - alter, altera, alterum
ought - debeo, debere, debui, debitum
our - noster, nostra, nostrum
out of - e, ex + abl
over - super + acc/abl
overcome - supero, superare, superavi, superatum
overpower - supero, superare, superavi, superatum
owe - debeo, debere, debui, debitum

P

pain - dolor, doloris, m
palace - aula, aulae, f
Paris - Paris, Paridis, m
part - pars, partis, f
partridge - perdix, perdicis, m/f
paw - pes, pedis, m
pea - pisum, pisi, n
peace - otium, otii, n
peace - pax, pacis, f
pencil - graphium, graphii, n
people - populus, populi, m
Persephone - Proserpina, Proserpinae, f
persuade - persuadeo, persuadere, persuasi, persuasum + dat
pick - carpo, carpere, carpsi, carptum
pillow - cervical, cervicalis, n
place (*noun*) - locus, loci, m
place (*verb*) - pono, ponere, posui, positum
plan - consilium, consilii, n

plate (1) - patella, patellae, f
plate (2) - patina, patinae, f
platter - patella, patellae, f
play (*noun*) - fabula, fabulae, f
play (*verb*) - ludo, ludere, lusi, lusum
play with a ball - ludo, ludere, lusi, lusum + pila
plead for - oro, orare, oravi, oratum
please (*verb*) - delecto, delectare, delectavi, delectatum
pledge (*noun*) - fides, fidei, f
pluck - carpo, carpere, carpsi, carptum
poet - poeta, poetae, m
point out (1) - ostendo, ostendere, ostendi, ostensum
point out (2) - monstro, monstrare, monstravi, monstratum
pond - piscina, piscinae, f
ponder - cogito, cogitare, cogitavi, cogitatum
poor (*very*) - pauperculus, paupercula, pauperculum
poorly - misere
position (*noun*) - situs, situs, m
possess - obtineo, obtinere, obtinui, obtentum
praise (*verb*) - laudo, laudare, laudavi, laudatum
pray for - oro, orare, oravi, oratum
prayers - preces, precum, f. pl
precious - pretiosus, pretiosa, pretiosum
prepare - paro, parare, paravi, paratum
preserve - conservo, conservare, conservavi, conservatum
press down on - opprimo, opprimere, oppressi, oppressum
press in on - opprimo, opprimere, oppressi, oppressum
press upon - opprimo, opprimere, oppressi, oppressum
priest - sacerdos, sacerdotis, m
prince - regulus, reguli, n
princess - filia regis, filiae regis, f
prison - carcer, carceris, m
prize - praemium, praemii, n
proceed - procedo, procedere, processi, processum
procession - pompa, pompae, f
proclaim - clamo, clamare, clamavi, clamatum
promise (*noun*) - promissum, promissi, n
promise (*verb*) - promitto, promittere, promisi, promissum
proper - decorus, decora, decorum
Proserpina - Proserpina, Proserpinae, f
protect (1) - servo, servare, servavi, servatum
protect (2) - protego, protegere, protexi, protectum
protect (3) - defendo, defendere, defendi, defensum
provide for - curo, curare, curavi, curatum
Ptolemy - Ptolemaeus
pumpkin - pepo, peponis, m
punish - punio, punire, punivi, punitum
purple - purpureus, purpurea, purpureum
push - impello, impellere, impulsi, impulsus
push - trudo, trudere, trusi, trusum
push out - expello, expellere, expulsi, expulsum
put - pono, ponere, posui, positum

Q

queen - regina, reginae, f
quick - celer, celeris, celere
quickly - celeriter

R

racket – clamor, clamoris, m
rag – pannus, panni, m
rain – pluvia, pluviae, f
raise (1) – tollo, tollere, sustuli, sublatum
raise (2) – levo, levare, levi, levatum
rank – ordo, ordinis, m
reach (touch) – contingo, contingere, contigi, contactum
reach/arrive (1) – advenio, advenire, adveni, adventum
reach/arrive (2) – pervenio, pervenire, perveni, perventum
real – verus, vera, verum
reason (verb) – cogito, cogitare, cogitavi, cogitatum
receive – accipio, accipere, accepi, acceptum
reception hall – atrium, atrii, n
recline – recumbo, recumbere, recubui, ~
recover – recupro, recuperare, recuperavi, recuperatum
red – ruber, rubra, rubrum
refuse (1) – nolo, nolle, nolui
refuse (2) – recuso, recusare, recusavi, recusatum
reign – rego, regere, rexi, rectum
reject – sperno, spernere, spreui, spretum
rejoice – exsulto, exsultare, exsultavi, exsultatum
relate – narro, narrare, narravi, narratum
relieve – levo, levare, levi, levatum
remain – maneo, manere, mansi, mansum
remedy – remedium, remedii, n
remind – moneo, monere, monui, monitum
remove – aufero, auferre, abstuli, ablatum
reply – respondeo, respondere, respondi, responsum + dat
requests – preces, precum, f. pl
respond – respondeo, respondere, respondi, responsum + dat
restore – restituo, restituere, restitui, restitutum
retrieve – recupro, recuperare, recuperavi, recuperatum
return (come back) – revenio, revenire, reveni, reventum
return (give back) – reddo, reddere, reddidi, redditum
reward – praemium, praemii, n
rich – dives, gen. divitis
riches – divitiae, divitiarum, f. pl
right – decorus, decora, decorum
river – flumen, fluminis, n
road – via, viae, f
rock – saxum, saxi, n
roll (up) – convolvo, convolvere, convolvi, convolutum
Roman (noun) – Romanus, Romani, m
Roman (adjective) – Romanus, Romana, Romanum
rose – rosa, rosae, f
row (noun) – series, seriei, f
royal – regius, regia, regium
ruin – perdo, perdere, perdidi, perditum
rule over – rego, regere, rexi, rectum
rumor – rumor, rumoris, m
run – curro, currere, cucurri, cursum
run away – fugio, fugere, fugi, fugitum
run down – fluo, fluere, fluxi, fluctum

S

sacred – sacer, sacra, sacrum
sad – tristis, triste
safe – incolumis, incolume

safe and sound – incolumis, incolume
said – inquit
sail – navigo, navigare, navigavi, navigatum
sailor – nauta, nautae, m
save – servo, servare, servavi, servatum
say – dico, dicere, dixi, dictum
says – inquit
scarcely – vix
scorn – sperno, spernere, spreui, spretum
scratch out – erado, eradere, erasi, erasum
sea – mare, maris, n
sea serpent – serpens, serpentis, m
sea shore – litus, litoris, n
search for – quaero, quaerere, quaesivi, quaesitum
second (the) – alter, altera, alterum
see – video, videre, vidi, visum
see to – curo, curare, curavi, curatum
seek – peto, petere, petivi, petitum
seize (1) – rapio, rapere, rapui, raptum
seize (2) – carpo, carpere, carpsi, carptum
seize (3) – prehendo,prehendere,prehendi,prehensum
sell – vendo, vendere, vendidi, venditum
send – mitto, mittere, misi, missum
send back – remitto, remittere, remisi, remissum
send out – emitto, emittere, emisi, emissum
sensitive – mollis, molle
series – series, seriei, f
serpent – serpens, serpentis, m
service – officium, officii, n
set up – instruo, instruere, instruxi, instructum
seven – septem
several – nonnulli, nonnullae, nonnulla
shade – umbra, umbrae, f
shadow – umbra, umbrae, f
shake (1) – moveo, movere, movi, motum
shake (2) – vexo, vexare, vexavi, vexatum
shape (1) – forma, formae, f
shape (2) – facies, faciei, f
shape (3) – species, speciei, f
shapeshifter – versipellis, versipellis, m
shattered (emotionally) – adflictus, adflicta, adflictum
she – is, ea, id
she is – est
she was – erant
she will be – erit
she-wolf – lupa, lupae, f
shell – testa, testae, f
ship – navis, navis, f
shirt – subucula, subuculae, f
shoe – calceus, calcei, m
shop (noun) – taberna, tabernae, f
shore – litus, litoris, n
short – brevis, breve
shoulder – umerus, umeri, m
shout – clamo, clamare, clamavi, clamatum
shout out – exclamo, exclamare, exclamavi, exclamatum
show (1) – ostendo, ostendere, ostendi, ostensum
show (2) – monstro, monstrare, monstravi, monstratum
shut – claudio, claudere, clausi, clausum

sight (1) – species, speciei, f
sight (2) – visus, visus, m
silent (*am/is/are/was/were*) – taceo, tacere, tacui, tacitum
silently – tacite
silver – argenteus, argentea, argenteum
sing (1) – canto, cantare, cantavi, cantatum
sing (2) – cano, canere, cecini, cantum
sink down – procumbo, procumbere, procubui, procubitum
sister – soror, sororis, f
sit – sedeo, sedere, sedi, sessum
sit down – consido, considerare, consedi, consessum
site – situs, situs, m
situation – situs, situs, m
six – sex
sky – caelum, caeli, n
slave (female) – serva, servae, f
slave (male) – servus, servi, m
slay – occido, occidere, occidi, occisum
sleep – dormio, dormire, dormivi, dormitum
slender – tenuis, tenue
slimy – limosus, limosa, limosum
slipper – crepida, crepidae, f
slogan – titulus, tituli, m
small – parvus, parva, parvum
smart – callidus, callida, callidum
smile – rideo, ridere, risi, risum
smooth – levis, levis, leve
snatch – rapio, rapere, rapui, raptum
so – tam
soldier – miles, militis, m
some – nonnullus, nonnulla, nonnullum
something – aliquid
son – filius, filii, m
song – cantus, cantus, m
soul – animus, animi, m
sound – sonitus, sonitus, m
Sparta – Sparta, Sparta, f
speak – dico, dicere, dixi, dictum
spear – hasta, hastae, f
spirit (1) – spiritus, spiritus, m
spirit (2) – animus, animi, m
splendid – splendidus, splendida, splendidum
spoils (*of war*) – spoliium, spoli, n
stairs – scalae, scararum, f. pl
stalk – caulis, caulis, m
stand – sto, stare, steti, statum
star (1) – astrum, astri, n
star (2) – stella, stellae, f
start – incipio, incipere, incepti, inceptum
statue – statua, statuae, f
stay – maneo, manere, mansi, mansum
steal – intercipio, intercipere, intercepi, interceptum
stepmother – noverca, novercae, f
stepsister – filia, filiae, f + novercae
stick – virga, virgae, f
stick (*verb*) – haereo, haerere, haesi, haesum
stone – lapis, lapis, m
stop (transitive) – sisto, sistere, stiti, statum
stop (intransitive) – consisto, consistere, constitui, constitum

store – taberna, tabernae, f
storeroom – cella, cellae, f
storm – tempestas, tempestatis, f
story – fabula, fabulae, f
strange – mirabilis, mirabile
strangle – strangulo, strangulare, strangulavi, strangulatum
stray – erro, errare, erravi, erratum
stream (1) – fluvius, fluvii, m
stream (2) – rivus, rivi, m
street – via, viae, f
strike (1) – percutio, percutere, percussi, percussum
strike (2) – tundo, tundere, tutundi, tunsum
strike down – occido, occidere, occidi, occisum
strong – fortis, forte
student – discipulus, discipuli, m
stupid – stultus, stulta, stultum
subtract – demo, demere, dempsi, demptum
suddenly – subito
suffer pain – doleo, dolere, dolui
summit – cacumen, cacuminis, n
sun – sol, solis, m
support – faveo, favere, favi, fautum + dat
support – sustineo, sustinere, sustinui, sustentum
surface (*verb*) – emergo, emergere, emersi, emersum
survive – supersum, superesse, superfui, superfuturum
sustain – sustineo, sustinere, sustinui, sustentum
swear (*an oath*) – iuro, iurare, iuravi, iuratum
sweet – suavis, suave
swift – celer, celeris, celere
swiftly – celeriter
swim – nato, natare, natavi, natatum
sword – gladius, gladii, m

T

table – mensa, mensae, f
take – capio, capere, cepi, captum
take (to) – confero, confere, contuli, conlatum
take away – demo, demere, dempsi, demptum
take care of – curo, curare, curavi, curatum
tall (1) – excelsus, excelsa, excelsum
tall (2) – altus, alta, altum
talon – unguis, unguis, m
tapete, tapetis, n – carpet
task – labor, laboris, m
teacher (female) – magistra, magistrae, f
teacher (male) – magister, magistri, m
teach – doceo, docere, docui, doctum
tear (*noun*) – lacrima, lacrimae, f
tear out – solvo, solvere, solvi, solutum
tell (1) – narro, narrare, narravi, narratum
tell (2) – dico, dicere, dixi, dictum
temple – templum, temple, n
tender – mollis, molle
tent – tabernaculum, tabernaculi, n
terrible – terribilis, terribile
terrified – perterritus, perterrita, perterritum
terrified – territus, territa, territum
terrify – terreo, terrere, terrui, territum
than – quam

that (*demonstrative pronoun*)- ille, illa, illud
that (*relative pronoun*) - qui, quae, quod
themselves - se
then (1) - deinde
then (2) - tum
there - ibi
there are - sunt
there is - est
there was - erat
there were - erant
there will be (*plural*) - erunt
there will be (*singular*) - erit
therefore - igitur
these - hi, hae, haec
they - is, ea, id
they are - sunt
they were - erant
they were able - poterant
they will be - erunt
thief - fur, furis, m
thin - tenuis, tenue
thing - res, rei, f **
think - cogito, cogitare, cogitavi, cogitatum
third - tertius, tertia, tertium
this - hic, haec, hoc
those - illi, illae, illa
thread - filum, fili, n
threat - nubes, nubis, f
three - tres, tria
through - per + acc
throw (1) - iacio, iacere, ieci, iactum
throw (2) - conicio, conicere, conieci, coniectum
throw down - deicio, deicere, deieci, deiectum
throw in prison - in carcerem + conicere
throw out - emitto, emittere, emisi, emissum
throw together - conicio, conicere, conieci, coniectum
thug - opera, operae, m
thump - tundo, tundere, tutundi, tunsum
thunder - tonitrus, tonitrus, m
thus - sic
Tiber, the - Tiberis, Tiberis, m
time (1) - hora, horae, f
time (2) - tempus, temporis, n
tiny - pusillus, pusilla, pusillum
tired - fessus, fessa, fessum
to (*movement*) - ad + acc
to herself - sibi
to himself - sibi
to itself - sibi
to make look - videri
to me - mihi
to themselves - sibi
to us - nobis
to you - tibi
today - hodie
toe - digitus, digiti, m
toga - toga, togae, f
toil - labor, laboris, m
tolerate - tolero, tolerare, toleravi, toleratum

too (*also*)- quoque
too (*much*)- nimis, nimium
tooth - dens, dentis, m
top - cacumen, cacuminis, n
top - summus, summa, summum
tortoise - testitudo, testitudinis, f
toss - vexo, vexare, vexavi, vexatum
touch - tango, tangere, tetigi, tactum
toward - ad + acc
tower - turris, turris, f
town - oppidum, oppidi, n
tragedy - tragoedia, tragoediae, f
tragic play - tragoedia, tragoediae, f
transport - transporto, transportare, transportavi, transportatum
travel - iter + facio, facere, feci, factum
travel through - circumeo, circumire, circumii, circumitum
tree - arbor, arboris, f
tripod - tripodes, tripodum, m pl
triumph (*noun*)- triumphus, triumphi, m
triumph (*verb*) - exsulto, exsultare, exsultavi, exsultatum
triumphal parade - triumphus, triumphi, m
Trojan - Troianus, Troiani, m
troops - copiae, copiarum, f pl
Troy - Troia, Troiae, f
true - verus, vera, verum
trust (*noun*) - fides, fidei, f
trust (*verb*) - credo, credere, credidi, creditum + dat
try - tempto, temptare, temptavi, temptatum
tuck in - succingo, succingere, succinxi, succintum
turn - verito, vertere, verti, versum
twenty - viginti
twig - ramus, rami, m
twin - geminus, gemini, m
two - duo, duae, duo

U

ugly - turpis, turpe
uncover - aperio, aperire, aperui, apertum
under - sub + abl/acc
understand - intellego, intellegere, intellexi, intellectum
understand the truth - rem intellegere
Underworld - Orcus, Orci, m
uneasiness - sollicitudo, sollicitudinis, f
uneasy - sollicitus, sollicita, sollicitum
unicorn - monoceros, monocerotis, m
unknown - incognitus, incognita, incognitum
unmindful - immemor, gen. immemoris
unsheathe - stringo, stringere, strinxi, strictum
unsightly - turpis, turpe
until - donec
uproar - clamor, clamoris, m
urn - urna, urnae, f
us - nos
usually - soleo, solere, solitus sum

V

vanish - evanesco, evanescere, evanui, ~
vanquish - vinco, vincere, vici, victum
very - render with superlative (-issimus, -errimus)
very - valde

very big – maximus, maxima, maximum
very good – optimus, optima, optimum
very great – maximus, maxima, maximum
very hard (difficult) – summa vi
very large – maximus, maxima, maximum
very much – valde
vice – vitium, vitii, n
view (*noun*) – species, speciei, f
vile – turpis, turpe
visit – visito, visitare, visitavi, visitatum
voice – vox, vocis, f
vow – iuro, iurare, iuravi, iuratum

W

wage – gero, gerere, gessi, gessum
wagon – plaustrum, plaustrum, n
wait for – exspecto, exspectare, exspectavi, exspectatum
wake up – excito, excitare, excitavi, excitatum
walk – ambulo, ambulare, ambulavi, ambulatum
wall (*city or castle*) – vallum, valli, n
wall (*building*) – murus, muri, m
wander – erro, errare, erravi, erratum
want – volo, velle, volui
war – bellum, belli, n
war room – praetorium, praetorii, n
warn – moneo, monere, monui, monitum
was – erat, eram
watch – specto, spectare, spectavi, spectatum
watchful – vigil, gen. vigilis
water – aqua, aquae, f
wave – unda, undae, f
way – via, viae, f
we (*pronoun*) – nos
we are – sumus
we are able – possumus
we were – eramus
we will be – erimus
wealthy – dives, gen. divitis
wear – gero, gerere, gessi, gessum
week – septem + dies, diei, m
weep (1) – lacrimo, lacrimare, lacrimavi, lacrimatum
weep (2) – fleo, flere, flevi, fletum
well – bene
well-known – notus, nota, notum
were – erant, eras, eramus, eratis
werewolf – versipellis, versipellis, m
what – quid
when (1) – quando
when (2) – ubi
where – quo
where – ubi
which – qui, quae, quod
while – dum
white – candidus, candida, candidum
who – quis
who (*pronoun*) – qui, quae, quod
whole – totus, tota, totum
why (*dependent clause*) – quare
why (*interrogative*) – cur

wicked – improbus, improba, improbum
wife – uxor, uxoris, f
wild – ferus, fera, ferum
wild animal – bestia, bestiae, f
wild boar – aper, apri, m
will be – erit
will be – erit, erunt, ero, eris, erimus, eritis
willing (be) – volo, velle, volui
willingly – libenter
win – vinco, vincere, vici, victum
wind – ventus, venti, m
window – fenestra, fenestrae, f
wine – vinum, vini, n
wisdom – sapientia, sapientiae, f
witch – venefica, veneficae, f
with – cum + abl
with difficulty – vix
withdraw – desisto, desistere, destiti, destitum
without – sine + abl
wizard – magus, magi, m
woe – vae
wolf – lupus, lupi, m
woman – femina, feminae, f
wonderful – mirabilis, mirabile
wooden – ligneus, lignea, ligneum
woods – silva, silvae, f
work (*noun*) – labor, laboris, m
work (*verb*) – laboro, laborare, laboravi, laboratum
world – mundus, mundi, m
worried – sollicitus, sollicita, sollicitum
worry about – curo, curare, curavi, curatum
worship – adoro, adorare, adoravi, adoratum
wound (*verb*) – vulnero, vulnerare, vulneravi, vulneratum
wrath – ira, irae, f
wretched – miser, misera, miserum
wretchedly – misere
wrinkled – rugosus, rugosa, rugosum
write – scribo, scribere, scripsi, scriptum
writer – scriptor, scriptoris, m
wrong – falsus, falsa, falsum

Y

y'all are – estis
y'all were – eratis
y'all will be – eritis
year – annus, anni, m
yes/no question – ne
yet – tamen
you (*object*) – te
you (*subject*) – tu
you are – es
you were – eras
you will be – eris
young man – iuvenis, iuvenis, m
your – tuus, tua, tuum